



LinnStrument

Charts & Diagrams

1				
5			b7	7
	b3	3		
			1	

Daniel Mura
2022-05

v.2.0
2024-03

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For more documents on *Scales*, click here : [Docs, Charts & Diagrams \[Google Drive\]](https://www.rogerlinndesign.com/docs/charts-diagrams)

LinnStrument - Overview

Arpeggios (Maj & Min)

[illegible]

The diagram illustrates the 3D-Minimax algorithm through four 5x5 grids. The first grid shows the initial state with a red '1' in the bottom-left corner. The second grid shows the state after a move, with a blue '3' in the bottom-right corner. The third grid shows the state after another move, with a red '1' in the bottom-right corner. The fourth grid shows the state after a final move, with a blue '3' in the bottom-right corner. The grids are labeled 'Maj' and 'Min' to indicate the player whose turn it is to move.

The diagram shows four 4x4 grids illustrating the state of a 4x4 grid after the first move. The grids are labeled 'Maj' and 'Min'. The first grid shows the state after the first move. The second grid shows the state after the second move. The third grid shows the state after the third move. The fourth grid shows the state after the fourth move.

7	M7	7	1			b3	3												
5	7		5			b7	7												
3	mM7			b3	3					b3	3								
1	m7					1						1							

M7		
mM7		
m7		

3	M7 7 mM7 m7			b7	7	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
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LinnStrument - Overview

Chords (Maj & Min)

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b3	3			5
		1		

		←	1	
			5	
1			b3	3

			b3	3
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	b3	3		5
			1	

b7	7			
		5		
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	b3	3		
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			5	
1				

b3	3			
b7	7			
			5	
1				

b7	7			
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5				
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		b7	7	
b3	3			
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b7	7			
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	b3	3		

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b3	3			

			5	
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5	→			
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	b3	3		

		b7	7	
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		1		
		5		
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			b7	7
b3	3			

5	→			
	b3	3		
			1	
				5

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5				

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b3	3			
			1	
			5	

b3	3			
b7	7			
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5				

1				
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	b3	3		
			1	
			5	

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		b3	3		
		b7	7	1	
b3	3			5	
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1				
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	b3	3		
	b7	7		

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b3	3			5
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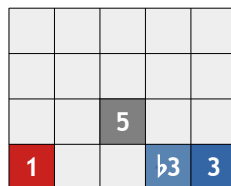
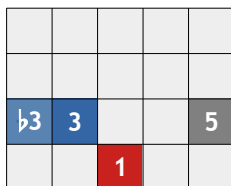
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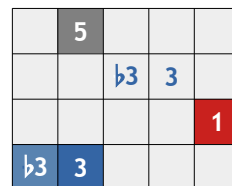
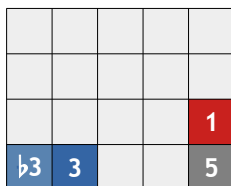
LinnStrument - Overview

Triads

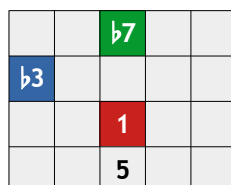
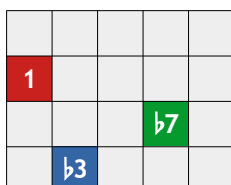
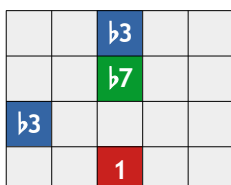
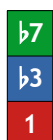
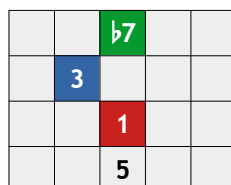
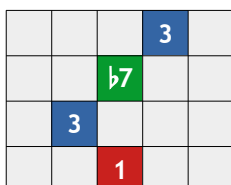
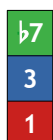
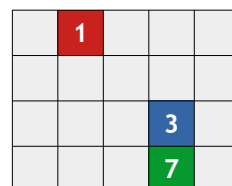
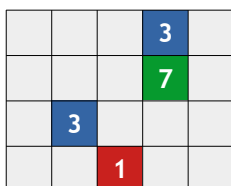
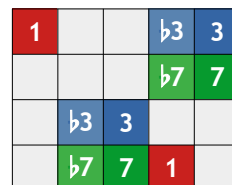
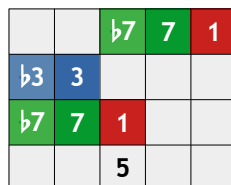
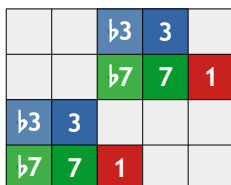
Maj
Min



Maj
Min



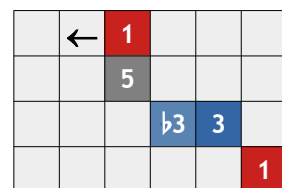
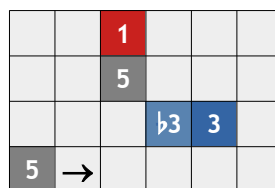
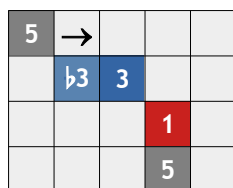
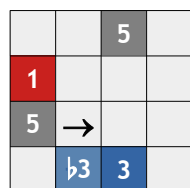
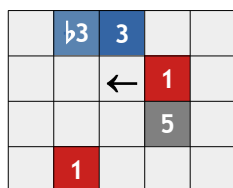
Maj
Min



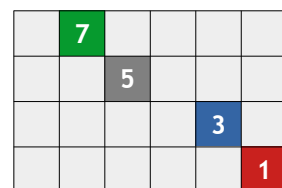
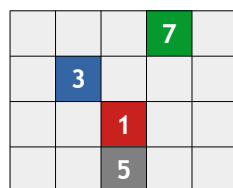
LinnStrument - Overview

Tetrads

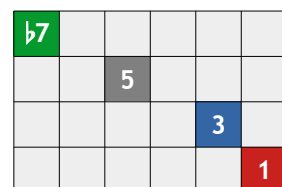
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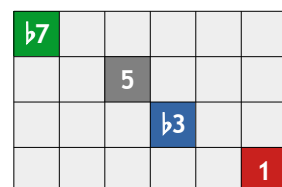
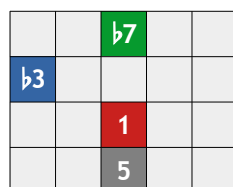
M7



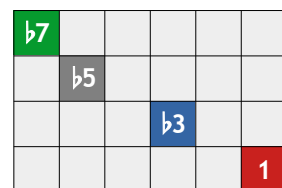
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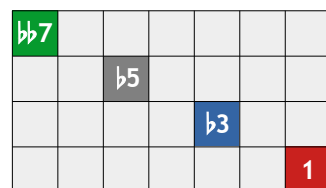
m7



m7 b5



dim7



LinnStrument - Overview

Triads & Tetrads [4x16 Grid]

Maj

1				3			5					1			
5					1			3			5				
		3			5				1				3		
			1				3			5					1

Min

1			b3				5					1			b3
5					1			b3				5			
	b3				5					1			b3		
			1			b3				5					1

M7

1				3			5				7	1			
5				7	1				3			5			
		3			5				7	1				3	
		7	1				3			5				7	1

mM7

1			b3				5				7	1			b3	
5					7	1			b3				5			
	b3					5				7	1			b3		
			7	1			b3				5				7	1

7

1				3			5			b7		1			
5			b7		1			3			5			b7	
		3			5			b7	1				3		
	b7		1				3			5			b7		1

m7

1			b3				5			b7		1			b3
5			b7		1			b3				5			b7
	b3				5			b7	1				b3		
	b7		1			b3				5			b7		1

Aug

1				3			#5					1			
	#5				1			3				#5			
		3				#5			1				3		
			1				3			#5					1

Dim

1			b3				b5						1		b3
					1			b3				b5			
	b3				b5					1			b3		
			1			b3				b5					1

M7 #5

1				3				#5			7	1			
	#5			7	1				3				#5		
		3					#5			7	1				3
			7	1					3			#5			
							3					#5			7
			7	1				3					#5		
														7	1

m7 b5

1			b3				b5			b7		1			b3
			b7		1			b3			b5				b7
	b3				b5				b7	1			b3		
	b7		1			b3				b5			b7		1

7 #5

1				3			#5			b7		1			
	#5		b7		1			3			#5			b7	
		3				#5		b7	1				3		
	b7		1				3			#5		b7			1

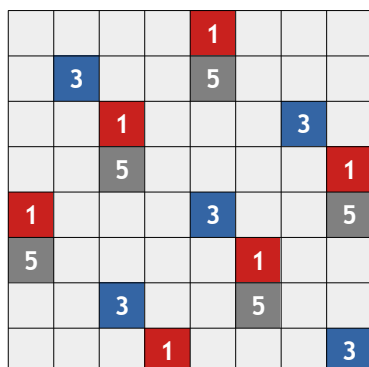
dim7

1			b3				b5			bb7			1		b3
			bb7		1			b3			b5			bb7	
	b3				b5			bb7		1			b3		
bb7			1			b3			b5			bb7			1

LinnStrument - Overview

Triads & Tetrads [8x8 Grid]

Maj



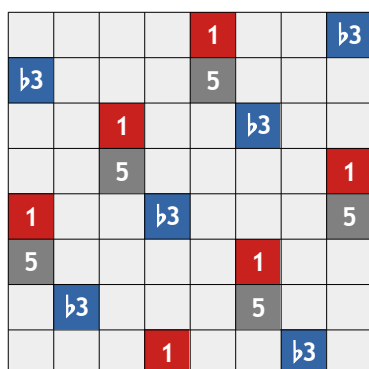
7M



7



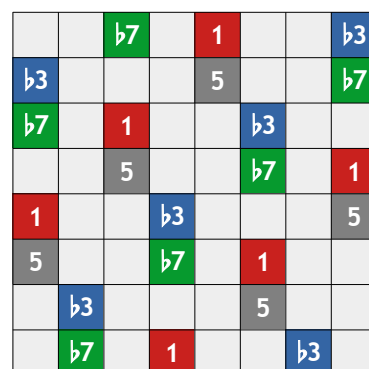
Min



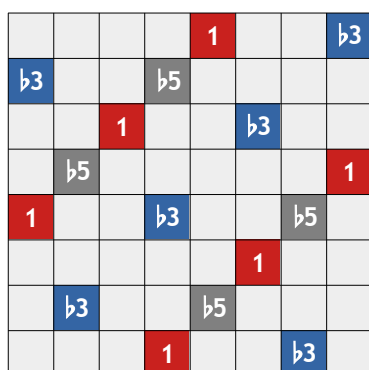
mM7



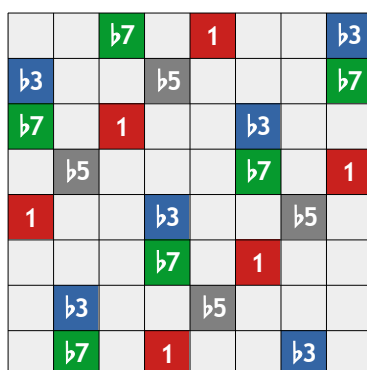
m7



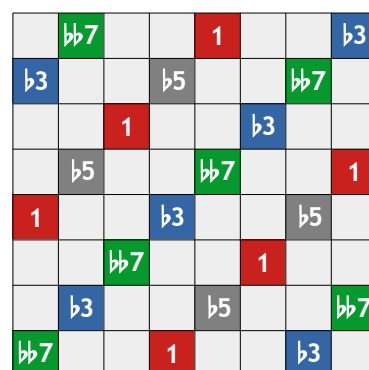
Dim



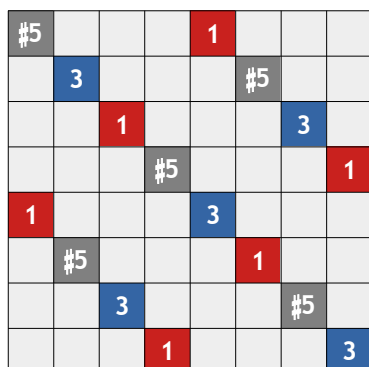
m7b5



dim7



Aug



7M#5



7#5



LinnStrument - Overview

Triads & Tetrads [8x16 Grid]

Maj

				1				3			5				
	3			5				1				3			
		1				3		5					1		
		5					1			3			5		
1				3			5				1				
5					1			3			5				
		3			5				1				3		
			1				3			5					1

Min

				1			b3				5				
b3				5					1			b3			
		1				b3			5					1	
		5					1			b3				5	
1			b3				5					1			b3
5					1			b3				5			
	b3				5					1			b3		
			1			b3				5					1

M7

			7	1				3			5				7
	3			5				7	1				3		
		7	1			3		5					7	1	
		5					7	1			3			5	
1				3			5			7	1				
5					7	1			3			5			
		3			5			7	1					3	
		7	1				3			5				7	1

mM7

			7	1			b3				5				7
b3				5				7	1			b3			
		7	1			b3			5				7	1	
		5					7	1			b3			5	
1			b3				5					7	1		b3
5					7	1			b3			5			
	b3				5					7	1			b3	
		7	1			b3				5				7	1

7

		b7		1				3			5				b7
	3			5				b7	1				3		
b7		1				3			5				b7		1
		5				b7		1			3			5	
1				3			5			b7		1			
5			b7		1			3			5				b7
		3			5			b7	1				3		
	b7		1				3			5			b7		1

m7

		b7		1			b3				5				b7
b3				5				b7		1			b3		
b7		1				b3			5				b7		1
		5					b7	1			b3			5	
1			b3				5				b7		1		b3
5				b7	1			b3				5			b7
	b3				5				b7	1			b3		
	b7		1			b3				5			b7		1

LinnStrument - Overview

Triads & Tetrads [8x16 Grid]

Aug

#5				1				3				#5			
	3				#5			1				3			
		1				3			#5				1		
			#5			1			3					#5	
1				3			#5			1					
	#5				1			3				#5			
		3			#5			1					3		
			1				3			#5					1

Dim

				1			b3			b5					
b3			b5						1			b3			b5
		1				b3			b5					1	
	b5						1			b3			b5		
1			b3			b5					1				b3
					1			b3			b5				
	b3			b5						1			b3		
			1			b3			b5						1

M7 #5

#5			7	1				3				#5			7
	3				#5			1				3			
	7	1				3			#5			7	1		
			#5			7	1			3				#5	
1				3			#5			7	1				
	#5			7	1			3				#5			
		3			#5			7	1				3		
		7	1				3			#5			7	1	

m7 b5

		b7		1			b3			b5				b7	
b3			b5				b7		1			b3			b5
b7		1			b3			b5				b7		1	
	b5				b7		1			b3			b5		
1			b3			b5				b7		1			b3
			b7		1			b3			b5				b7
	b3			b5				b7		1			b3		
	b7		1			b3			b5				b7		1

7 #5

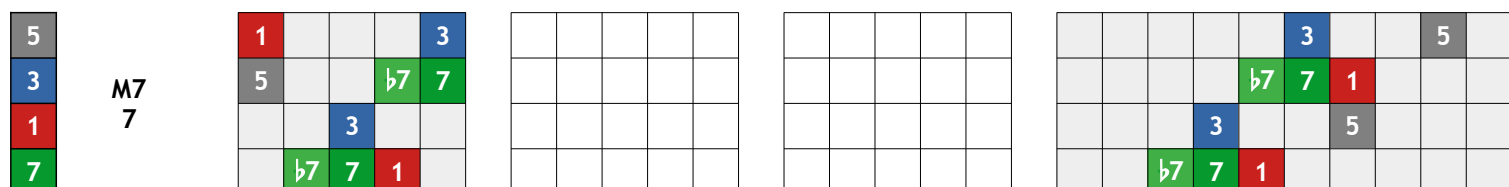
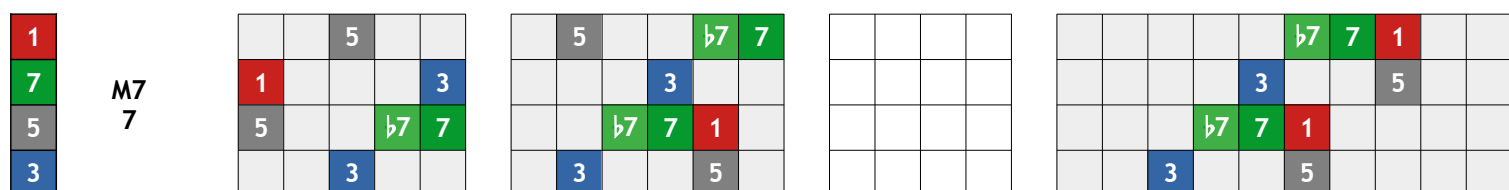
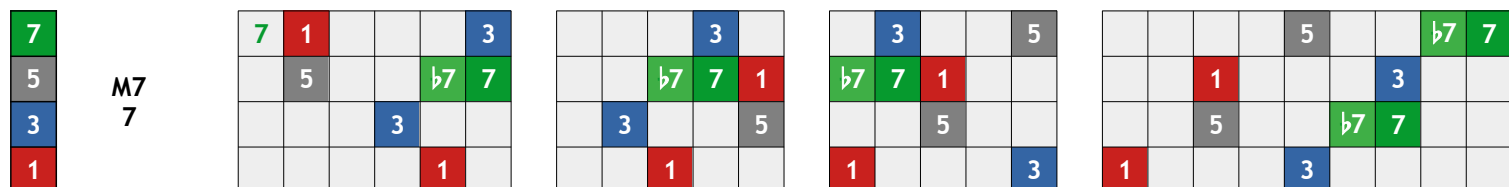
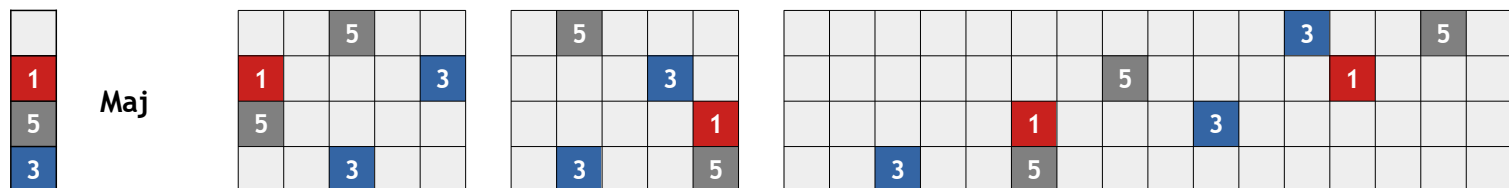
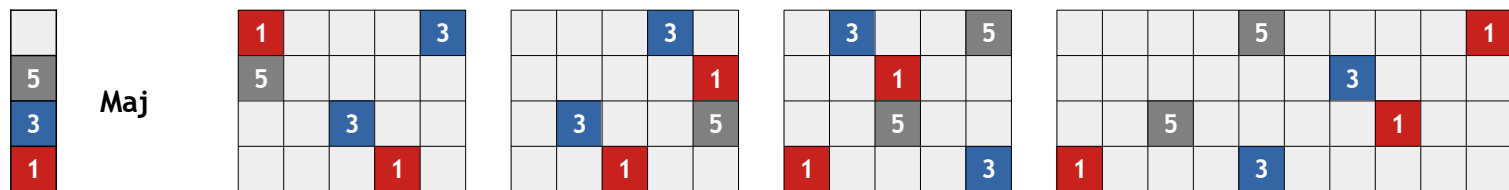
#5		b7		1				3				#5		b7	
	3				#5		b7		1				3		
b7		1				3			#5		b7			1	
			#5		b7		1			3					5#
1				3			#5		b7		1				
	#5		b7		1			3				#5		b7	
		3			#5		b7		1				3		
	b7		1				3			#5			b7		1

dim7

	b7			1			b3			b5				b7	
b3			b5				b7		1			b3			b5
		1			b3			b5				b7		1	
	b5				b7		1			b3			b5		
1			b3			b5				b7		1			b3
		b7			1			b3			b5			b7	
	b3			b5			b7		1				b3		
b7			1			b3			b5				b7		1

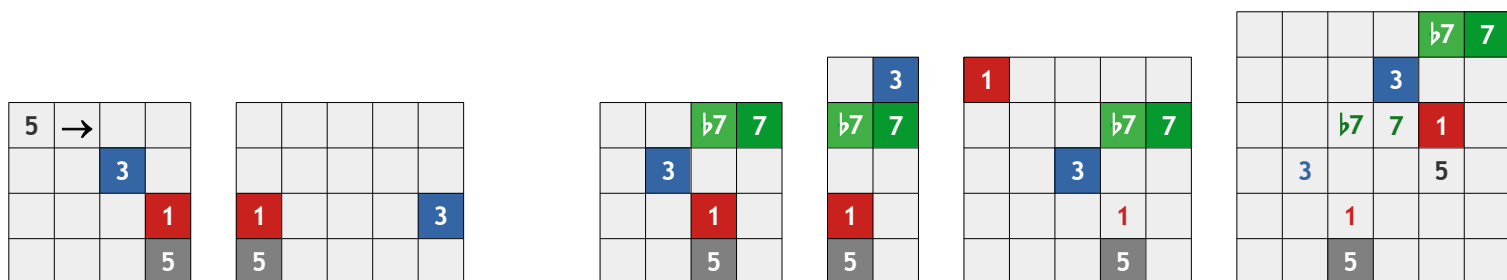
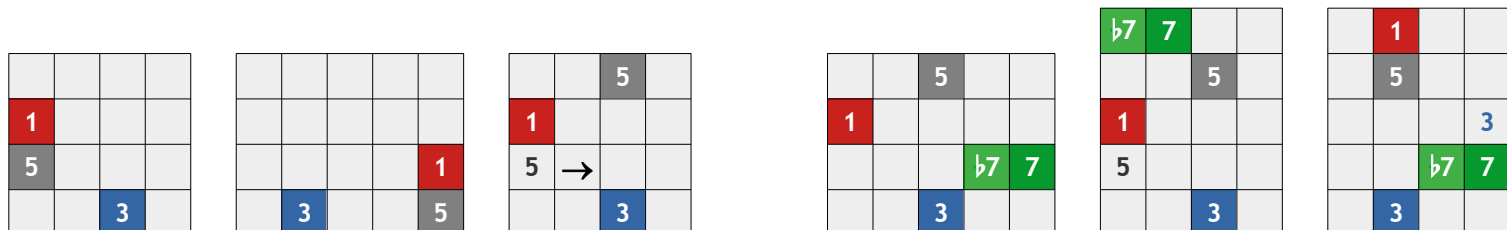
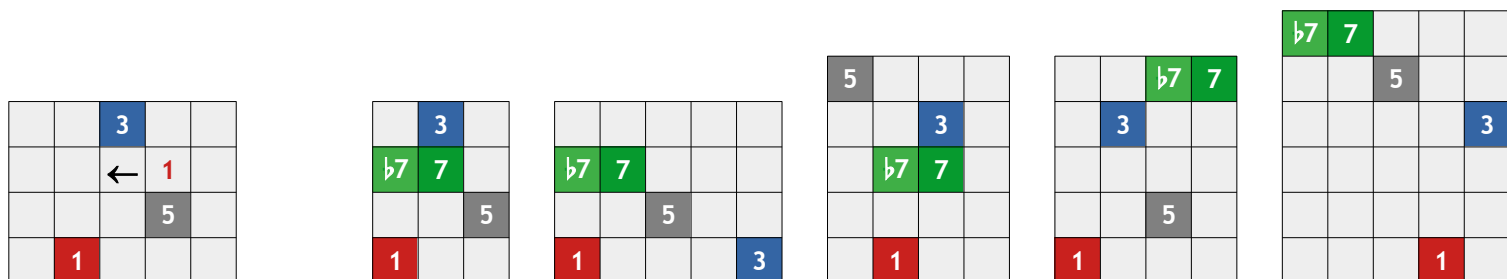
LinnStrument - Chords & Arpeggios

Arpeggios 1 (Maj - M7 - 7)



LinnStrument - Chords & Arpeggios

Chords 1 (Maj - M7 - 7)



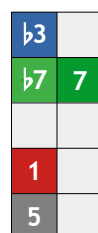
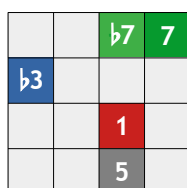
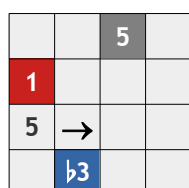
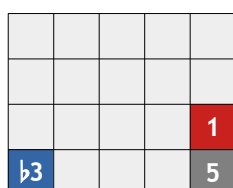
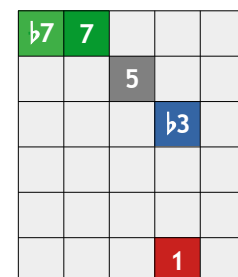
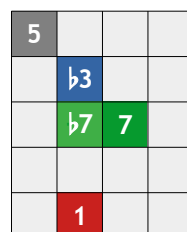
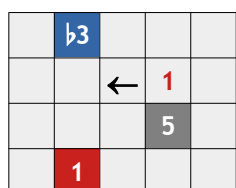
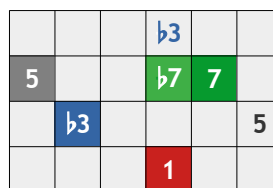
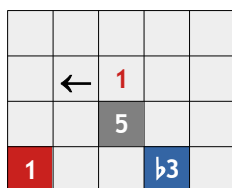
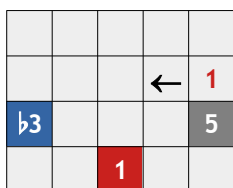
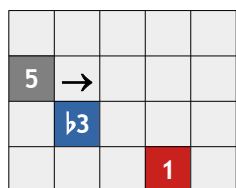
LinnStrument - Chords & Arpeggios

Arpeggios 2 (Min - mM7 - m7)

5 3 1	Min	1 5 b3 1	b3 1 5 1	b3 1 5 1	5 b3 1 1
1 5 3	Min	1 5 b3	5 b3 1 5	5 1 b3 5	b3 1 5 5
3 1 5	Min	b3 1 5	1 5 b3	5 1 5	1 5 1
7 5 3 1	mM7 m7	7 1 5 1	b3 7 1 5	b3 7 1 5	5 b3 7 1
1 7 5 3	mM7 m7	1 7 5 b3	5 b3 7 1	5 1 5 5	5 1 5 5
3 1 7 5	mM7 m7	b3 7 1 5	b3 7 1 5	1 5 b3 7	1 5 b3 7
5 3 1 7	mM7 m7	1 5 b3 7	5 b3 7 1	5 1 5 5	5 1 5 5

LinnStrument - Chords & Arpeggios

Chords 2 (Min - mM7 - m7)



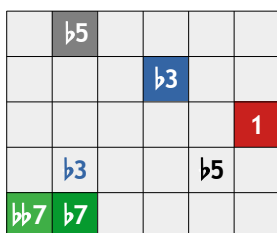
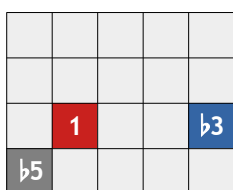
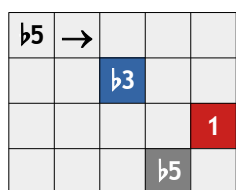
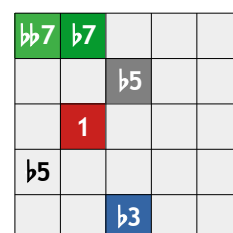
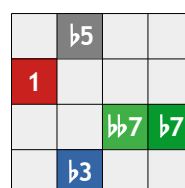
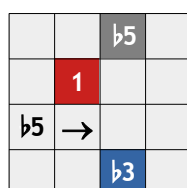
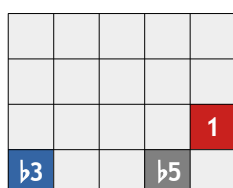
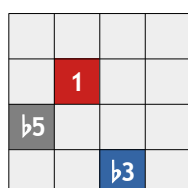
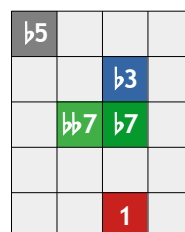
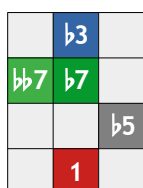
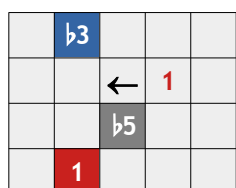
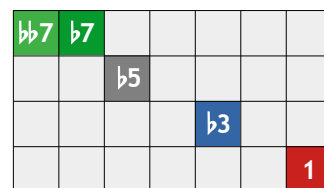
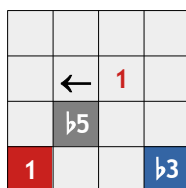
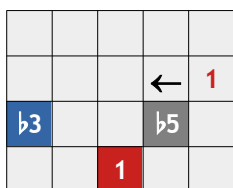
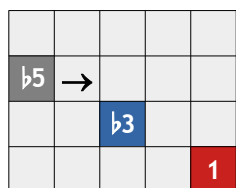
LinnStrument - Chords & Arpeggios

Arpeggios 3 (Dim - m7b5 - dim7)

5 3 1	Dim	1 b5 b3 1	b3 1 b5 1	b3 1 b5 1	b5 b3 1 1
1 5 3	Dim	1 b5 b3 1	b5 b3 1 1	b3 1 b5 1	b5 b3 1 1
3 1 5	Dim	b3 1 b5 1	b5 b3 1 1	b3 1 b5 1	b5 b3 1 1
7 5 3 1	m7b5 dim7	1 b5 b3 1	b3 1 b5 1	b3 1 b5 1	b5 b3 1 1
1 7 5 3	m7b5 dim7	1 b5 b3 1	b3 1 b5 1	b3 1 b5 1	b5 b3 1 1
3 1 7 5	m7b5 dim7	b3 1 b5 1	b3 1 b5 1	b3 1 b5 1	b5 b3 1 1
5 3 1 7	m7b5 dim7	1 b5 b3 1	b3 1 b5 1	b3 1 b5 1	b5 b3 1 1

LinnStrument - Chords & Arpeggios

Chords 3 (Dim - m7 $\flat$ 5 - dim7)



LinnStrument - Chords & Arpeggios

Arpeggios 4 (Aug - M7#5 - 7#5)

Aug

1			3
5	#5		
3		3	
1			1

		3	
			1
3			#5
	1		

	3		#5
		1	
			#5
1			3

			#5
			3
		#5	
1		3	

Aug

			#5	
1				3
5		#5		
3			3	

	#5			
		3		
			1	
3				#5

							3				#5
					#5			1			
			1				3				
	3			#5							

[illegible]

<table border="1"><tr><td>7</td></tr><tr><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>1</td></tr></table>	7	5	3	1	M7#5 7#5	<table border="1"><tr><td>7</td><td>1</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>#5</td><td></td><td>b7</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>3</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>1</td><td></td></tr></table>	7	1				3			#5		b7	7				3							1		<table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td><td>3</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>b7</td><td>7</td><td>1</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>#5</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table>			3					b7	7	1			3					#5		1					<table border="1"><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>#5</td></tr><tr><td>b7</td><td>7</td><td>1</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>#5</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>3</td><td></td></tr></table>		3				#5	b7	7	1							#5			1				3		<table border="1"><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>#5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>1</td><td></td><td></td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>#5</td><td>b7</td><td>7</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>3</td><td></td></tr></table>					#5				1			3				#5	b7	7	1				3	
7																																																																																																									
5																																																																																																									
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				1																																																																																																					
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				#5																																																																																																					
		1			3																																																																																																				
			#5	b7	7																																																																																																				
1				3																																																																																																					

3		b7	7	1	
1	M7#5	3			#5
7	7#5	b7	7	1	
5				#5	

	b7	7	1		
3				#5	
	1				
		#5		b7	7

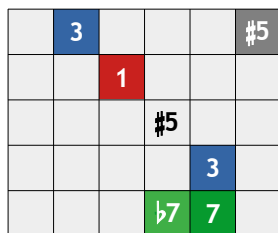
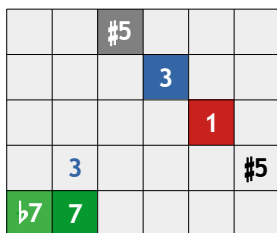
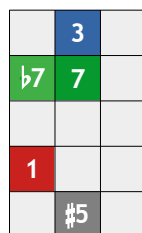
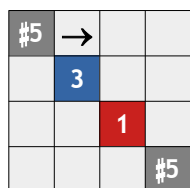
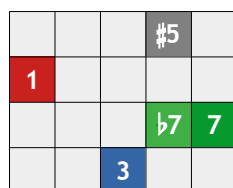
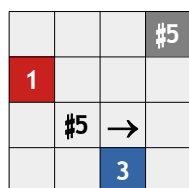
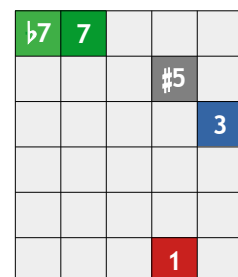
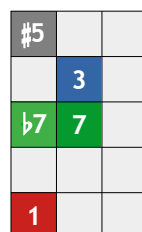
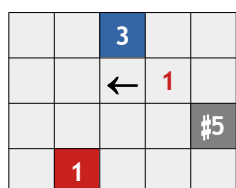
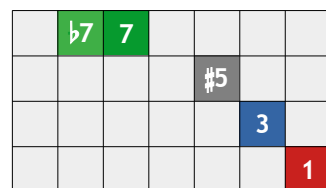
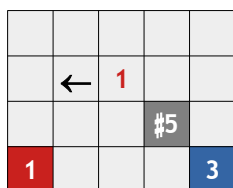
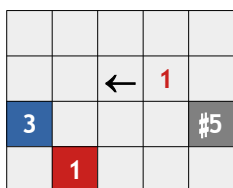
b7	7	1			
			#5		
1					3
	#5		b7	7	

		1			3
			#5	b7	7
1				3	
	#5		b7	7	

Diagram illustrating the construction of the M7#5 scale. The scale is built from the notes 5, 3, 1, 7, #5, b7, 7, 3, 1, 7, #5. The notes are arranged in a 4x4 grid, with the final row containing the notes 1, #5, b7, 7, 3, 1, 7, #5.

LinnStrument - Chords & Arpeggios

Chords 4 (Aug - M7 #5 - 7 #5)



LinnStrument - Intervals

1	b2	2	#2 b3	3	4	#4 b5	5	#5 b6	6	#6 b7	7	1
			#2		#3	#4		#5		#6		
1		2		3	4		5		6		7	1
	b2		b3	b4		b5		b6		b7		
		b3					b6		b7			
	b9	9	#9		11	#11		b13	13			

Complementary Intervals											
	b2		2	b3		3		4		#4	
	7		b7		6		b6		5		b5

5
4
1

				1					4		5				
		4		5					1				4		
		1				4		5					1		
4		5				1				4		5			
1					4	5				1					
5					1				4		5				
			4		5				1					4	
			1					4		5					1

1					
5					
			4		
			1		

		1			
		5			
1					4

b3	3
1	

				1			b3	3							
b3	3						1			b3	3				
		1			b3	3							1		
						1			b3	3					
1			b3	3							1			b3	
				1			b3	3							
	b3	3						1			b3	3			
			1			b3	3							1	

		b3	3		
				1	
b3	3				
		1			

			1		
	1			b3	3

5	
b3	3
1	

				1			b3	3			5				
b3	3			5				1			b3	3			
		1			b3	3		5					1		
		5				1			b3	3			5		
1			b3	3			5				1			b3	
5				1			b3	3			5				
	b3	3			5				1			b3	3		
			1			b3	3			5					1

1					
5					
	b3	3			
			1		

		1			
		5			
1			b3	3	

LinnStrument - Intervals

b7	7
b3	3
1	

		b7	7	1				b3	3					b7	7
b3	3							b7	7	1				b3	3
b7	7	1				b3	3						b7	7	1
						b7	7	1				b3	3		
1			b3	3						b7	7	1			b3
			b7	7	1			b3	3						b7
	b3	3						b7	7	1			b3	3	
	b7	7	1			b3	3						b7	7	1

		b3	3		
		b7	7	1	
b3	3				
		1			

	b7	7	1		
	1			b3	3

b9	9
b7	7
b3	3
1	

		b7	7	1	b9	9	b3	3						b7	7
b3	3						b7	7	1	b9	9	b3	3		
b7	7	1	b9	9	b3	3						b7	7	1	
					b7	7	1	b9	9	b3	3				
1	b9	9	b3	3						b7	7	1	b9	9	b3
			b7	7	1			b3	3						b7
	b3	3						b7	7	1			b3	3	
	b7	7	1			b3	3						b7	7	1

b9	9	b3	3		
		b7	7	1	
b3	3				
		1			

11	#11
b7	7
b3	3
1	

		b7	7	1				b3	3	11	#11					b7	7
b3	3	11	#11					b7	7	1				b3	3	11	#11
b7	7	1				b3	3	11	#11					b7	7	1	
11	#11					b7	7	1				b3	3	11	#11		
1			b3	3	11	#11						b7	7	1			b3
			b7	7	1			b3	3								b7
	b3	3						b7	7	1				b3	3		
	b7	7	1			b3	3							b7	7	1	

		b3	3	11	#11
		b7	7	1	
b3	3				
		1			

b13	13
b7	7
b3	3
1	

b13	13	b7	7	1				b3	3					b13	13	b7	7
b3	3					b13	13	b7	7	1				b3	3		
b7	7	1				b3	3						b13	13	b7	7	1
						b13	13	b7	7	1				b3	3		
1			b3	3						b13	13	b7	7	1			b3
			b7	7	1			b3	3								b7
	b3	3						b7	7	1				b3	3		
	b7	7	1			b3	3							b7	7	1	

		b13	13		
		b3	3		
b13	13	b7	7	1	
b3	3				
		1			

LinnStrument - Voicings

II - V - I - IV (Triads)

II Min

		1		b3			5					1		b3		
		5				1		b3				5				1
1			b3			5					1		b3			5
5					1		b3				5				1	

V 7

		5		b7		1			3			5		b7		1
1			3			5		b7		1			3			5
5			b7		1			3			5		b7		1	
		3			5		b7		1			3			5	

I Maj

1			3			5					1			3		5
5					1			3			5				1	
		3			5				1			3			5	
			1			3			5				1			3

IV Maj

5					1			3			5				1	
		3			5				1			3			5	
			1			3			5				1			3
3			5				1			3			5			

Resolutions

V	(I)	I
3	7	b7
1	5	5
b7	4	3
5	2	1

V	(I)	I
5	2	1
3	7	b7
1	5	5
b7	4	3

V	(I)	I
b7	4	3
5	2	1
3	7	b7
1	5	5

V	(I)	I
1	5	5
b7	4	3
5	2	1
3	7	b7

V	(I)	I
b7	4	3
3	7	1

LinnStrument - Voicings

II - V - I - IV (Triads)

II Min

		1		b3			5					1		b3		
		5				1		b3				5				1
1			b3			5				1			b3			5
5					1		b3			5				1		

V 7

		5		b7		1			3			5		b7		1
1			3			5		b7		1			3			5
5			b7		1			3		5			b7		1	
		3			5		b7		1			3			5	

I Min

1			b3			5					1		b3			5
5					1		b3			5				1		
	b3				5				1		b3			5		
			1		b3			5				1		b3		

IV Min

5					1		b3			5					1	
	b3				5				1		b3			5		
			1		b3			5				1		b3		
			5				1		b3			5				

Resolutions

V	(I)	I
3	7	7
1	5	5
b7	4	b3
5	2	1

V	(I)	I
5	2	1
3	7	7
1	5	5
b7	4	b3

V	(I)	I
b7	4	b3
5	2	1
3	7	7
1	5	5

V	(I)	I
1	5	5
b7	4	b3
5	2	1
3	7	7

V	(I)	I
b7	4	b3
3	7	1

LinnStrument - Voicings

II - V - I - IV (Tetrads)

II m7

b7		1			b3			5			b7	1			b3		
		5			b7	1			b3			5			b7	1	
1			b3				5			b7	1			b3			5
5			b7	1			b3			5			b7	1			

V 7

		5			b7	1				3			5			b7	1
1				3			5			b7	1				3		5
5			b7		1				3			5			b7	1	
		3			5			b7	1					3		5	

I 7M

1				3			5				7	1			3		5
5				7	1				3			5			7	1	
		3			5				7	1				3		5	
		7	1				3			5				7	1		3

IV M7
IV mM7

5				7	1			b3	3			5				7	1
	b3	3			5				7	1			b3	3		5	
		7	1			b3	3			5				7	1		b3
3			5				7	1			b3	3			5		7

Alternatives

II m7b5

b7		1			b3			b5			b7	1			b3		
	b5				b7	1			b3			b5			b7	1	
1			b3			b5				b7	1			b3			b5
			b7	1			b3			b5				b7	1		

V 7b5

	b5				b7	1				3		b5				b7	1
1				3		b5				b7	1				3		b5
			b7	1					3		b5				b7	1	
		3		b5				b7	1				3		b5		

LinnStrument - Voicings

II - V - I - IV (Tetrads)

II m7

b7		1			b3			5			b7	1			b3		
		5			b7	1			b3			5			b7	1	
1			b3				5			b7	1			b3			5
5			b7	1			b3			5			b7	1			

V 7

		5			b7	1				3			5			b7	1
1				3			5			b7	1				3		5
5			b7		1				3			5			b7	1	
		3			5			b7	1					3		5	

I mM7

1			b3				5				7	1			b3			5
5				7	1			b3				5				7	1	
	b3				5				7	1				b3			5	
		7	1			b3			5					7	1			b3

IV m7
IV 7

5			b7		1			b3	3			5			b7	1		
	b3	3			5			b7		1			b3	3			5	
	b7		1			b3	3		5			b7		1			b3	3
3			5			b7		1			b3	3			5			b7

Alternatives

II m7b5

b7		1			b3			b5			b7	1			b3		
	b5				b7	1			b3			b5			b7	1	
1			b3			b5				b7	1			b3			b5
			b7	1			b3			b5				b7	1		

V 7b5

	b5				b7	1				3		b5				b7	1
1				3		b5				b7	1				3		b5
			b7		1				3		b5				b7	1	
		3		b5				b7	1				3		b5		

LinnStrument - Voicings

VII - III - VI - II - V - I - IV (Diatonic major scale)

VII m7 $\flat$ 5
Locrian

		$\flat 3$			$\flat 5$			$\flat 7$		1			$\flat 3$			$\flat 5$		
		$\flat 7$		1			$\flat 3$			$\flat 5$			$\flat 7$		1			$\flat 3$
$\flat 3$			$\flat 5$				$\flat 7$		1			$\flat 3$			$\flat 5$			$\flat 7$
$\flat 7$		1			$\flat 3$			$\flat 5$				$\flat 7$		1			$\flat 3$	

III m7
Phrygian

		$\flat 7$		1			$\flat 3$			5			$\flat 7$		1			$\flat 3$
$\flat 3$				5			$\flat 7$		1			$\flat 3$			5			$\flat 7$
$\flat 7$		1			$\flat 3$			5				$\flat 7$		1			$\flat 3$	
		5			$\flat 7$		1			$\flat 3$			5			$\flat 7$		1

VI m7
Aeolian

$\flat 3$				5			$\flat 7$		1			$\flat 3$			5			$\flat 7$
$\flat 7$		1			$\flat 3$			5				$\flat 7$		1			$\flat 3$	
		5			$\flat 7$		1			$\flat 3$			5			$\flat 7$		1
1			$\flat 3$				5			$\flat 7$		1			$\flat 3$			5

II m7
Dorian

$\flat 7$		1			$\flat 3$			5			$\flat 7$		1			$\flat 3$		
		5			$\flat 7$		1			$\flat 3$			5			$\flat 7$		1
1			$\flat 3$				5			$\flat 7$		1			$\flat 3$			5
5			$\flat 7$		1			$\flat 3$			5			$\flat 7$		1		

V 7
Mixolydian

		5			$\flat 7$		1				3			5			$\flat 7$		1
1				3			5			$\flat 7$		1			3			5	
5			$\flat 7$		1			3			5			$\flat 7$		1			
		3			5			$\flat 7$		1				3			5		

I M7
Ionian

1				3			5				7	1				3			5
5				7	1				3			5				7	1		
		3			5				7	1					3			5	
		7	1				3			5					7	1			3

IV M7
Lydian

5				7	1				3			5				7	1		
		3			5				7	1				3			5		
		7	1				3			5				7	1				3
3			5				7	1				3			5				7

LinnStrument - Chord progressions (Cadences)

Chord progressions (Circle of Fifths/ Forths)

Melodic major (Diatonic major scale)	Degrees Chords	VII m7♭5	III m7	VI m7	II m7	V 7	I M7	IV M7
Harmonic major	Degrees Chords	-	-	-	II m7♭5	V 7	I M7	IV mM7
Melodic minor	Degrees Chords	-	-	VI m7♭5	II m7	V 7	I mM7	IV 7
Harmonic minor	Degrees Chords	-	-	-	II m7♭5	V 7	I mM7	IV m7
Melodic major ♭2	Degrees Chords	-	-	-	-	V 7♭5	I M7	IV M7
Harmonic major ♭2 (Byzantine Mode)	Degrees Chords	-	-	-	-	V 7♭5	I 7M	IV mM7
Melodic minor ♭2 (Neapolitan major mode)	Degrees Chords	-	-	-	-	V 7♭5	I mM7	IV 7
Harmonic minor ♭2 (Neapolitan minor mode)	Degrees Chords	-	-	-	-	V 7♭5	I mM7	IV m7

LinnStrument - Scales

A1. Melodic major (Diatonic major modes / Greek modes)

I M7
Ionian
Diatonic major scale

1		2		3	4		5		6		7	1		2	
5		6		7	1		2		3	4		5		6	
2		3	4		5		6		7	1		2		3	4
6		7	1		2		3	4		5		6		7	1

II m7
Dorian

1		2	b3		4		5		6	b7		1		2	b3
5		6	b7		1		2	b3		4		5		6	b7
2	b3		4		5		6	b7		1		2	b3		4
6	b7		1		2	b3		4		5		6	b7		1

III m7
Phrygian

1	b2		b3		4		5	b6		b7		1	b2		b3
5	b6		b7		1	b2		b3		4		5	b6		b7
	b3		4		5	b6		b7		1	b2		b3		4
	b7		1	b2		b3		4		5	b6		b7		1

IV M7
Lydian

1		2		3		#4	5		6		7	1		2	
5		6		7	1		2		3		#4	5		6	
2		3		#4	5		6		7	1		2		3	
6		7	1		2		3		#4	5		6		7	1

V 7
Mixolydian

1		2		3	4		5		6	b7		1		2	
5		6	b7		1		2		3	4		5		6	b7
2		3	4		5		6	b7		1		2		3	4
6	b7		1		2		3	4		5		6	b7		1

VI m7
Aeolian
Natural minor / Relative minor scale
Descending melodic minor scale

1		2	b3		4		5	b6		b7		1		2	b3
5	b6		b7		1		2	b3		4		5	b6		b7
2	b3		4		5	b6		b7		1		2	b3		4
	b7		1		2	b3		4		5	b6		b7		1

VII m7b5
Locrian

1	b2		b3		4	b5		b6		b7		1	b2		b3
			b7		1	b2		b3		4	b5		b6		b7
	b3		4	b5		b6		b7		1	b2		b3		4
	b7		1	b2		b3		4	b5		b6		b7		1

LinnStrument - Scales

A2. Melodic major ♭2

I M7
Melodic major ♭2
Ionian ♭2

1	♭2			3	4		5		6		7	1	♭2		
5		6		7	1	♭2			3	4		5		6	
		3	4		5		6		7	1	♭2			3	4
6		7	1	♭2			3	4		5		6		7	1

IV M7
Lydian ♭6

1		2		3		♯4	5	♭6			7	1		2	
5	♭6			7	1		2		3		♯4	5	♭6		
2		3		♯4	5	♭6			7	1		2		3	
		7	1		2		3		♯4	5	♭6			7	1

V 7♭5
Mixolydian ♭5

1		2		3	4	♭5			6	♭7		1		2	
		6	♭7		1		2		3	4	♭5			6	♭7
2		3	4	♭5			6	♭7		1		2		3	4
6	♭7		1		2		3	4	♭5			6	♭7		1

A3. Melodic major ♭5

IV M7
Lydian ♭2

1	♭2			3		♯4	5		6		7	1	♭2		
5		6		7	1	♭2			3		♯4	5		6	
		3		♯4	5		6		7	1	♭2			3	
6		7	1	♭2			3		♯4	5		6		7	1

A4. Melodic major ♭2 ♭5

IV M7
Lydian ♭2 ♭6

1	♭2			3		♯4	5	♭6			7	1	♭2		
5	♭6			7	1	♭2			3		♯4	5	♭6		
		3		♯4	5	♭6			7	1	♭2			3	
		7	1	♭2			3		♯4	5	♭6			7	1

LinnStrument - Scales

B1. Harmonic major

I M7
Harmonic major
Ionien $\flat 6$

1		2		3	4		5	$\flat 6$			7	1		2	
5	$\flat 6$			7	1		2		3	4		5	$\flat 6$		
2		3	4		5	$\flat 6$			7	1		2		3	4
		7	1		2		3	4		5	$\flat 6$			7	1

II m7 $\flat 5$
Dorian $\flat 5$

1		2	$\flat 3$		4	$\flat 5$			6	$\flat 7$		1		2	$\flat 3$
		6	$\flat 7$		1		2	$\flat 3$		4	$\flat 5$			6	$\flat 7$
2	$\flat 3$		4	$\flat 5$			6	$\flat 7$		1		2	$\flat 3$		4
6	$\flat 7$		1		2	$\flat 3$		4	$\flat 5$			6	$\flat 7$		1

III m7 (7)
Phrygian $\flat 4$

1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$	$\flat 4$			5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$
5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$	$\flat 4$			5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$
	$\flat 3$	$\flat 4$			5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$	$\flat 4$	
	$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$	$\flat 4$			5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1

IV mM7
Lydian $\sharp 3$

1		2	$\flat 3$		$\sharp 4$	5		6		7	1		2	$\flat 3$	
5		6		7	1		2	$\flat 3$		$\sharp 4$	5		6		
2	$\flat 3$			$\sharp 4$	5		6		7M	1		2	$\flat 3$		
6		7	1		2	$\flat 3$			$\sharp 4$	5		6		7	1

V 7
Mixolydian $\flat 2$

1	$\flat 2$			3	4		5		6	$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		
5		6	$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$			3	4		5		6	$\flat 7$
		3	4		5		6	$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$			3	4
6	$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$			3	4		5		6	$\flat 7$		1

$\flat$ VI M7 $\sharp 5$
Lydian $\sharp 2$ $\sharp 5$

1			$\sharp 2$	3		$\sharp 4$		$\sharp 5$	6		7	1			$\sharp 2$
	$\sharp 5$	6		7	1			$\sharp 2$	3		$\sharp 4$		$\sharp 5$	6	
	$\sharp 2$	3		$\sharp 4$		$\sharp 5$	6		7	1			$\sharp 2$	3	
6		7	1			$\sharp 2$	3		$\sharp 4$		$\sharp 5$	6		7	1

VII dim7
Locrian $\flat 7$

1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$		4	$\flat 5$		$\flat 6$	$\flat \flat 7$			1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$
	$\flat 6$	$\flat \flat 7$			1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 6$		4	$\flat 5$		$\flat 6$	$\flat \flat 7$	
	$\flat 3$		4	$\flat 5$		$\flat 6$	$\flat \flat 7$			1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$		4
$\flat \flat 7$			1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$		4	$\flat 5$		$\flat 6$	$\flat \flat 7$			1

LinnStrument - Scales

B2. Harmonic major ♭2 (Byzantine mode)

I M7

Harmonic major ♭2

Ionian ♭2 ♭6

Byzantine scale / Double harmonic

1	♭2			3	4		5	♭6			7	1	♭2		
5	♭6			7	1	♭2			3	4		5	♭6		
		3	4		5	♭6			7	1	♭2			3	4
		7	1	♭2			3	4		5	♭6			7	1

IV mM7

Lydian ♭3 ♭6

Hungarian / Gypsy minor

Double harmonic minor

1		2	♭3			♯4	5	♭6			7	1		2	♭3
5	♭6			7	1		2	♭3			♯4	5	♭6		
2	♭3			♯4	5	♭6			7	1		2	♭3		
		7	1		2	♭3			♯4	5	♭6			7	1

V 7♭5

Mixolydian ♭2 ♭5

Oriental scale

1	♭2			3	4	♭5			6	♭7		1	♭2		
		6	♭7		1	♭2			3	4	♭5			6	♭7
		3	4	♭5			6	♭7		1	♭2			3	4
6	♭7		1	♭2			3	4	♭5			6	♭7		1

B3. Harmonic major ♭5

IV mM7

Lydian ♭2 ♭3

1	♭2		♭3			♯4	5		6		7	1	♭2		♭3
5		6		7	1	♭2		♭3			♯4	5		6	
	♭3			♯4	5		6		7	1	♭2		♭3		
6		7	1	♭2		♭3			♯4	5		6		7	1

B4. Harmonic major ♭2 ♭5

IV mM7

Phrygian ♯4 ♭7

1	♭2		♭3			♯4	5	♭6			7	1	♭2		♭3
5	♭6			7	1	♭2		♭3			♯4	5	♭6		
	♭3			♯4	5	♭6			7	1	♭2		♭3		
		7	1	♭2		♭3			♯4	5	♭6			7	1

LinnStrument - Scales

C1. Melodic minor

I mM7
Melodic minor
Ionian $\flat 3$ / Dorian $\flat 7$
Ascending melodic minor scale

1		2	$\flat 3$		4		5		6		7	1		2	$\flat 3$
5		6		7	1		2	$\flat 3$		4		5		6	
2	$\flat 3$		4		5		6		7	1		2	$\flat 3$		4
6		7	1		2	$\flat 3$		4		5		6		7	1

II m7
Dorian $\flat 2$
Phrygian $\sharp 6$
Cappadocian scale

1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$		4		5		6	$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$
5		6	$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$		4		5		6	$\flat 7$
	$\flat 3$		4		5		6	$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$		4
6	$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$		4		5		6	$\flat 7$		1

$\flat$ III M7 $\sharp 5$
Lydian $\sharp 5$

1		2		3		$\sharp 4$		$\sharp 5$	6		7	1		2	
	$\sharp 5$	6		7	1		2		3		$\sharp 4$		$\sharp 5$	6	
2		3		$\sharp 4$		$\sharp 5$	6		7	1		2		3	
6		7	1		2		3		$\sharp 4$		$\sharp 5$	6		7	1

IV 7
Lydian $\flat 7$
Mixolydian $\sharp 4$
Acoustic scale / Bartok

1		2		3		$\sharp 4$	5		6	$\flat 7$		1		2	
5		6	$\flat 7$		1		2		3		$\sharp 4$	5		6	$\flat 7$
2		3		$\sharp 4$	5		6	$\flat 7$		1		2		3	
6	$\flat 7$		1		2		3		$\sharp 4$	5		6	$\flat 7$		1

V 7
Mixolydian $\flat 6$
Aeolian $\flat 3$

1		2		3	4		5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1		2	
5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1		2		3	4		5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$
2		3	4		5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1		2		3	4
	$\flat 7$		1		2		3	4		5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1

VI m7 $\flat 5$
Aeolian $\flat 5$
Locrian $\flat 2$

1		2	$\flat 3$		4	$\flat 5$		$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1		2	$\flat 3$
	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1		2	$\flat 3$		4	$\flat 5$		$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$
2	$\flat 3$		4	$\flat 5$		$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1		2	$\flat 3$		4
	$\flat 7$		1		2	$\flat 3$		4	$\flat 5$		$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1

VII m7 $\flat 5$
Locrian $\flat 4$
Dim. Ionian
Altered scale / Superlocrian

1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$	$\flat 4$		$\flat 5$		$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$
	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$	$\flat 4$		$\flat 5$		$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$
	$\flat 3$	$\flat 4$		$\flat 5$		$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$	$\flat 4$	
	$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$	$\flat 4$		$\flat 5$		$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1

LinnStrument - Scales

C2. Melodic minor $\flat 2$ (Neapolitan major mode)

I mM7
Melodic minor $\flat 2$
Ionien $\flat 2 \flat 3$
Neapolitan major scale

1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$		4		5		6		7	1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$
5		6		7	1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$		4		5		6	
	$\flat 3$		4		5		6		7	1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$		4
6		7	1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$		4		5		6		7	1

IV 7
Lydian $\flat 6 \flat 7$

1		2		3		$\sharp 4$	5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1		2	
5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1		2		3		$\sharp 4$	5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$
2		3		$\sharp 4$	5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1		2		3	
	$\flat 7$		1		2		3		$\sharp 4$	5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1

V 7 $\flat 5$
Mixolydian $\flat 5 \flat 6$

1	$\flat 2$			3	4	$\flat 5$		$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		
	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		3	4	$\flat 5$		$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$	
		3	4	$\flat 5$		$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$			3	4
	$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$			3	4	$\flat 5$		$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1

C3. Melodic minor $\flat 5$

IV 7
Mixolydian $\flat 2 \sharp 4$

1	$\flat 2$			3		$\sharp 4$	5		6	$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		
5		6	$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		3		$\sharp 4$	5		6	$\flat 7$	
		3		$\sharp 4$	5		6	$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$			3	
6	$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$			3		$\sharp 4$	5		6	$\flat 7$		1

C4. Melodic minor $\flat 2 \flat 5$

IV 7
Phrygian $\sharp 3 \sharp 4$

1	$\flat 2$			3		$\sharp 4$	5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		
5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		3		$\sharp 4$	5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$	
		3		$\sharp 4$	5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$			3	
	$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$			3		$\sharp 4$	5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1

LinnStrument - Scales

D1. Harmonic minor

I mM7
Harmonic minor
Aeolian $\flat 7$

1		2	$\flat 3$		4		5	$\flat 6$			7	1		2	$\flat 3$
5	$\flat 6$			7	1		2	$\flat 3$		4		5	$\flat 6$		
2	$\flat 3$		4		5	$\flat 6$			7	1		2	$\flat 3$		4
		7	1		2	$\flat 3$		4		5	$\flat 6$			7	1

II m7 $\flat 5$
Locrian $\flat 6$

1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$		4	$\flat 5$			6	$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$
		6	$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$		4	$\flat 5$			6	$\flat 7$
	$\flat 3$		4	$\flat 5$			6	$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$		4
6	$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$		4	$\flat 5$			6	$\flat 7$		1

$\flat$ III M7 $\sharp 5$
Ionian $\sharp 5$

1		2		3	4			$\sharp 5$	6		7	1		2	
	$\sharp 5$	6		7	1		2		3	4			$\sharp 5$	6	
2		3	4			$\sharp 5$	6		7	1		2		3	4
6		7	1		2		3	4			$\sharp 5$	6		7	1

IV m7
Dorian $\sharp 4$
Romanian scale

1		2	$\flat 3$		$\sharp 4$	5		6	$\flat 7$		1		2	$\flat 3$
5		6	$\flat 7$		1		2	$\flat 3$		$\sharp 4$	5		6	$\flat 7$
2	$\flat 3$			$\sharp 4$	5		6	$\flat 7$		1		2	$\flat 3$	
6	$\flat 7$		1		2	$\flat 3$		$\sharp 4$	5		6	$\flat 7$		1

V 7
Phrygian $\flat 3$
Phrygian dominant / Spanish Phrygian
Spanish Gypsy / Jewish scale

1	$\flat 2$			3	4		5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		
5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$			3	4		5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$
		3	4		5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$			3	4
	$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$			3	4		5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1

$\flat$ VI M7
Lydian $\sharp 2$

1			$\sharp 2$	3		$\sharp 4$	5		6		7	1			$\sharp 2$
5		6		7	1			$\sharp 2$	3		$\sharp 4$	5		6	
	$\sharp 2$	3		$\sharp 4$	5		6		7	1			$\sharp 2$	3	
6		7	1			$\sharp 2$	3		$\sharp 4$	5		6		7	1

VII dim7
Locrian $\flat 4$ $\flat \flat 7$
Dim. Mixolydian

1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$	$\flat 4$		$\flat 5$		$\flat 6$	$\flat \flat 7$			1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$
	$\flat 6$	$\flat \flat 7$			1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$	$\flat 4$		$\flat 5$		$\flat 6$	$\flat \flat 7$	
	$\flat 3$	$\flat 4$		$\flat 5$		$\flat 6$	$\flat \flat 7$			1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$	$\flat 4$	
$\flat \flat 7$			1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$	$\flat 4$		$\flat 5$		$\flat 6$	$\flat \flat 7$			1

LinnStrument - Scales

D2. Harmonic minor $\flat 2$ (Neapolitan minor mode)

I m7
Harmonic minor $\flat 2$
Phrygian $\flat 7$
Neapolitan minor scale

1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$		4		5	$\flat 6$			7	1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$
5	$\flat 6$			7	1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$		4		5	$\flat 6$		
	$\flat 3$		4		5	$\flat 6$			7	1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$		4
		7	1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$		4		5	$\flat 6$			7	1

IV m7
Aeolian $\sharp 4$
Hungarian Gypsy scale

1		2	$\flat 3$			$\sharp 4$	5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1		2	$\flat 3$
5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1		2	$\flat 3$			$\sharp 4$	5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$
2	$\flat 3$			$\sharp 4$	5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1		2	$\flat 3$		
	$\flat 7$		1		2	$\flat 3$			$\sharp 4$	5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1

V $7 \flat 5$
Locrian $\flat 3$

1	$\flat 2$			3	4	$\flat 5$		$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		
	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$			3	4	$\flat 5$		$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$
		3	4	$\flat 5$		$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$			3	4
	$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$			3	4	$\flat 5$		$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1

D3. Harmonic minor $\flat 5$

IV m7
Dorian $\flat 2 \sharp 4$

1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$			$\sharp 4$	5		6	$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$
5		6	$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$			$\sharp 4$	5		6	$\flat 7$
	$\flat 3$			$\sharp 4$	5		6	$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$		
6	$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$			$\sharp 4$	5		6	$\flat 7$		1

D4. Harmonic minor $\flat 2 \flat 5$

IV m7
Phrygian $\sharp 4$

1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$			$\sharp 4$	5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$
5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$			$\sharp 4$	5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$
	$\flat 3$			$\sharp 4$	5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$		
	$\flat 7$		1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$			$\sharp 4$	5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1

Natural minor scale / Aeolian mode

b3		4		5
b7		1		2
4		5	b6	
1		2	b3	

	2	b3		4
b6		b7		1
b3		4		5
		1		2

1		2	b3	
5	b6		b7	
2	b3		4	
	b7		1	

1		2	b3		4		5	b6		b7		1		2	b3		4		5
5	b6		b7		1		2	b3		4		5	b6		b7		1		2
2	b3		4		5	b6		b7		1		2	b3		4		5	b6	
	b7		1		2	b3		4		5	b6		b7		1		2	b3	

b6		b7		1		2	b3		4		5	b6		b7		1		2	b3
b3		4		5	b6		b7		1		2	b3		4		5	b6		b7
b7		1		2	b3		4		5	b6		b7		1		2	b3		4
4		5	b6		b7		1		2	b3		4		5	b6		b7		1
1		2	b3		4		5	b6		b7		1		2	b3		4		5
5	b6		b7		1		2	b3		4		5	b6		b7		1		2
2	b3		4		5	b6		b7		1		2	b3		4		5	b6	
	b7		1		2	b3		4		5	b6		b7		1		2	b3	

[illegible]

LinnStrument - Scales

Major Pentatonic scale

2		3	
6			1
3			5
	1		2

3			5
	1		2
	5		6
	2		3

5		6	
2		3	
6			1
3			5

6			1
3			5
	1		2
	5		6

1		2		3
5		6		
2		3		
6			1	

Overview

[4x20 Grid]

1		2		3			5		6			1		2		3			5
5		6			1		2		3			5		6			1		2
2		3			5		6			1		2		3			5		6
6			1		2		3			5		6			1		2		3

Overview

[8x20 Grid]

	6		1		2	3		5		6		1		2	
	3			5		6		1		2	3		5		6
		1		2		3		5		6		1		2	3
		5		6			1		2	3			5		6
1		2		3			5		6			1		2	3
5		6			1		2		3			5		6	
2		3			5		6			1		2		3	
6			1		2		3			5		6			1

4 octave range

[illegible]

LinnStrument - Scales

Minor Pentatonic scale

b3		4	
b7		1	
4		5	
1			b3

4		5	
1			3
5			7
	3		4

5			7
	3		4
	7		1
	4		5

b7		1	
4		5	
1			b3
5			b7

	1			b3
	5			b7
		b3		4
		b7		1

Overview

[4x20 Grid]

1			b3		4		5			b7		1			b3		4		5
5			b7		1			b3		4		5			b7		1		
	b3		4		5			b7		1			b3		4		5		
	b7		1			b3		4		5			b7		1			b3	

Overview

[8x20 Grid]

		b7		1			b3		4		5			b7		1			b3
b3		4		5			b7		1			b3		4		5			b7
b7		1			b3		4		5			b7		1			b3		4
4		5			b7		1			b3		4		5			b7		1
1			b3		4		5			b7		1				b3		4	5
5			b7		1			b3		4		5			b7		1		
	b3		4		5			b7		1			b3		4		5		
	b7		1			b3		4		5			b7		1			b3	

4 octave range

[illegible]

LinnStrument 200 - Tunings

Standard tuning (Fourth's)

MIDI	I		III		V		VII		X		XII		XV		XX		XXV								
F3	F		G		A		B	C4		D		E	F		G		A		B	C5		D		E	F
C3	C3		D		E	F		G		A		B	C4		D		E	F		G		A		B	C5
G2	G		A		B	C3		D		E	F		G		A		B	C3		D		E	F		G
D2	D		E	F		G		A		B	C3		D		E	F		G		A		B		C4	
A1	A		B	C2		D		E	F		G		A		B	C3		D		E	F		G		A
E1	E	F		G		A		B	C2		D		E	F		G		A		B	C3		D		E
B0	B	C1		D		E	F		G		A		B	C2		D		E	F		G		A		B
F#0		G		A		B	C1		D		E	F		G		A		B	C2		D		E	F	

Standard tuning (Fifths)

MIDI	I		III		V		VII		X		XII		XV		XX		XXV								
F#4		G		A		B	C5		D		E	F		G		A		B	C6		D		E	F	
B3	B	C4		D		E	F		G		A		B	C5		D		E	F		G		A		B
E3	E	F		G		A		B	C4		D		E	F		G		A		B	C5		D		E
A2	A		B	C3		D		E	F		G		A		B	C4		D		E	F		G		A
D2	D		E	F		G		A		B	C3		D		E	F		G		A		B	C4		D
G1	G		A		B	C2		D		E	F		G		A		B	C2		D		E	F		G
C1	C1		D		E	F		G		A		B	C2		D		E	F		G		A		B	C3
F0	F		G		A		B	C1		D		E	F		G		A		B	C1		D		E	F

Tritone tuning

MIDI	I		III		V		VII		X		XII		XV		XX				XXV						
A#3		B	C4		D		E	F		G		A		B	C5		D		E	F		G		A	
E3	E	F		G		A		B	C4		D		E	F		G		A		B	C5		D		E
A#2		B	C3		D		E	F		G		A		B	C4		D		E	F		G		A	
E2	E	F		G		A		B	C3		D		E	F		G		A		B	C4		D		E
A#1		B	C2		D		E	F		G		A		B	C3		D		E	F		G		A	
E1	E	F		G		A		B	C2		D		E	F		G		A		B	C3		D		E
A#0		B	C1		D		E	F		G		A		B	C2		D		E	F		G		A	
E0	E	F		G		A		B	C1		D		E	F		G		A		B	C2		D		E

LinnStrument 200 - Tunings

Standard tuning (Fourth)

Maj Min					1			b3	3			5					1			b3	3			5	
	b3	3			5					1			b3	3			5					1			b3
			1			b3	3			5					1			b3	3			5			
			5					1			b3	3			5					1			b3	3	
	1			b3	3			5					1			b3	3			5					1
	5					1			b3	3			5				1			b3	3			5	
		b3	3			5					1			b3	3			5					1		
				1			b3	3			5				1			b3	3			5			

Standard tuning (Fifths)

Maj Min			1			b3	3			5					1			b3	3			5			
	b3	3			5					1			b3	3			5				1				b3
					1			b3	3			5				1			b3	3			5		
			b3	3			5				1			b3	3			5				1			
		5					1			b3	3			5				1			b3	3			
		1			b3	3			5				1			b3	3			5					
	3			5					1			b3	3			5				1			b3	3	
				1			b3	3			5				1			b3	3			5			

Tritone tuning

Maj Min	b3	3			5				1			b3	3			5				1				b3
				1			b3	3			5				1			b3	3			5		
	b3	3			5				1			b3	3			5				1				b3
				1			b3	3			5				1			b3	3			5		
	b3	3			5				1			b3	3			5				1				b3
				1			b3	3			5				1			b3	3			5		
	b3	3			5				1			b3	3			5				1				b3
				1			b3	3			5				1			b3	3			5		

LinnStrument 128 - Tunings

MIDI
F3
C3
G2
D2
A1
E1
B0
F#0

Standard tuning
(Fourths)

I	III		V		VII		X		XII		XV				
F		G		A		B	C4		D		E	F		G	
C3		D		E	F		G		A		B	C4		D	
G		A		B	C3		D		E	F		G		A	
D		E	F		G		A		B	C3		D		E	F
A		B	C2		D		E	F		G		A		B	C3
E	F		G		A		B	C2		D		E	F		G
B	C1		D		E	F		G		A		B	C2		D
	G		A		B	C1		D		E	F		G		A

MIDI
E3
B3
G2
D2
A1
E1
B0
F#0

Guitar tuning

I	III	V	VII	X	XII	XV			
E	F	G	A	B	C4	D	E	F	G
B	C3	D	E	F	G	A	B	C4	D
G	A	B	C3	D	E	F	G	A	
D	E	F	G	A	B	C3	D	E	F
A	B	C2	D	E	F	G	A	B	C3
E	F	G	A	B	C2	D	E	F	G
B	C1	D	E	F	G	A	B	C2	D
G	A	B	C1	D	E	F	G	A	

MIDI
F#4
B3
E3
A2
D2
G1
C1
F0

Standard tuning
(Fifths)

I	III	V	VII	X	XII	XV			
	G	A	B	C5	D	E	F	G	A
B	C4	D	E	F	G	A	B	C5	D
E	F	G	A	B	C4	D	E	F	G
A	B	C3	D	E	F	G	A	B	C4
D	E	F	G	A	B	C3	D	E	F
G	A	B	C2	D	E	F	G	A	
C1	D	E	F	G	A	B	C2	D	
F	G	A	B	C1	D	E	F	G	

MIDI
A#3
E3
A#2
E2
A#1
E1
A#0
E0

Tritone tuning

I	III			V		VII			X		XII		XV		
	B	C4			D		E	F		G		A		B	C5
E	F			G		A		B	C4		D		E	F	G
	B	C3			D		E	F		G		A		B	C4
E	F			G		A		B	C3		D		E	F	G
	B	C2			D		E	F		G		A		B	C3
E	F			G		A		B	C2		D		E	F	G
	B	C1			D		E	F		G		A		B	C2
E	F			G		A		B	C1		D		E	F	G

LinnStrument 128 - Tunings

Standard tuning
(Fourths)

Maj
Min

				1			b3	3			5				
b3	3			5					1			b3	3		
		1			b3	3			5					1	
		5					1			b3	3			5	
1			b3	3			5					1			b3
5					1			b3	3			5			
	b3	3			5					1			b3	3	
			1			b3	3			5					1

Guitar tuning

Maj
Min

5					1			b3	3			5			
	b3	3			5					1			b3	3	
		1			b3	3			5					1	
		5					1			b3	3			5	
1			b3	3			5					1			b3
5					1			b3	3			5			
	b3	3			5					1			b3	3	
			1			b3	3			5					1

Standard tuning
(Fifths)

Maj
Min

		1			b3	3			5					1	
b3	3			5					1			b3	3		
				1			b3	3			5				
		b3	3			5				1			b3	3	
	5					1			b3	3			5		
	1			b3	3			5				1			
3			5					1			b3	3			5
			1			b3	3			5					1

Tritone tuning

Maj
Min

b3	3			5					1			b3	3		
			1			b3	3			5					1
b3	3			5					1			b3	3		
			1			b3	3			5					1
b3	3			5					1			b3	3		
			1			b3	3			5					1
b3	3			5					1			b3	3		
			1			b3	3			5					1

LinnStrument 128 - Vertical tuning (Fourths)

MIDI							
A#5	XV		B	C6		D	E F
F5		F		G		A	B C6
C5		C5		D		E F	G
G4	XII	G		A		B C5	
D4		D		E F		G	A
A3	X	A		B C4		D	E
E3		E F		G		A	B
B2		B C3		D		E F	
F#2	VII		G		A	B C3	
C#2			D		E F	G	
G#1	V		A		B C2	D	
D#1			E F		G	A	
A#0	III		B C1		D	E F	
F0		F		G		A B C1	
C0	I	C0		D		E F	G

Further information on this topic :

Harpejji Tuning : <https://www.rogerlinndesign.com/support/support-linnstrument-linnstrument-tips-tricks>

KVR Audio Forum : [A firmware modification for playing LinnStrument "vertically"](#)

Frequency Chart - Equal temperament (Hz)

MIDI / Latin	-1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Factor
ASPN	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
C	16.4	32.7	65.4	130.8	261.6	523.3	1'047	2'093	4'186	8'372	1.000
C# / Db	17.3	34.6	69.3	138.6	277.2	554.4	1'109	2'217	4'435	8'870	1.059
D	18.4	36.7	73.4	146.8	293.7	587.3	1'175	2'349	4'699	9'397	1.122
D# / Eb	19.4	38.9	77.8	155.6	311.1	622.3	1'245	2'489	4'978	9'956	1.189
E	20.6	41.2	82.4	164.8	329.6	659.3	1'319	2'637	5'274	10'548	1.260
F	21.8	43.7	87.3	174.6	349.2	698.5	1'397	2'794	5'588	11'175	1.335
F# / Gb	23.1	46.2	92.5	185.0	370.0	740.0	1'480	2'960	5'920	11'840	1.414
G	24.5	49.0	98.0	196.0	392.0	784.0	1'568	3'136	6'272	12'544	1.498
G# / Ab	26.0	51.9	103.8	207.7	415.3	830.6	1'661	3'322	6'645	13'290	1.587
A	27.5	55.0	110.0	220.0	440.0	880.0	1'760	3'520	7'040	14'080	1.682
A# / Bb	29.1	58.3	116.5	233.1	466.2	932.3	1'865	3'729	7'459	14'917	1.782
B	30.9	61.7	123.5	246.9	493.9	987.8	1'976	3'951	7'902	15'804	1.888

16 Heptatonic scales / 56 modes

Overview (1)

A. Melodic Major Modes

4 scales (14 modes)

Scale / Mode		Scale													
A1/I	Melodic major (Diatonic major modes)	1		2		3	4		5		6		7	1	
A2/I	Melodic major ♭2	1	♭2			3	4		5		6		7	1	
A3/I	Melodic major ♭5	1		2		3	4	♭5			6		7	1	
A4/I	Melodic major ♭2 ♭5	1	♭2			3	4	♭5			6		7	1	

A1. 7 modes (I-VII) - A2. 3 modes (I, IV, V) - A3. 2 modes (I, IV) - A4. 2 modes (I, IV)

B. Harmonic Major Modes

4 scales (14 modes)

Scale / Mode		Scale													
B1/I	Harmonic major	1		2		3	4		5	b6			7	1	
B2/I	Harmonic major b2 (Byzantine scale)	1	b2			3	4		5	b6			7	1	
B3/I	Harmonic major b5	1		2		3	4	b5		b6			7	1	
B4/I	Harmonic major b2 b5	1	b2			3	4	b5		b6			7	1	

B1. 7 modes (I-VII) - B2. 3 modes (I, IV, V) - B3. 2 modes (I, IV) - B4. 2 modes (I, IV)

C. Melodic Minor Modes

4 scales (14 modes)

Scale / Mode	Scale													
C1/I Melodic minor	1		2	b3		4		5		6		7	1	
C2/I Melodic minor b2 (Neapolitan major scale)	1	b2		b3		4		5		6		7	1	
C3/I Melodic minor b5	1		2	b3		4	b5			6		7	1	
C4/I Melodic minor b2 b5	1	b2		b3		4	b5			6		7	1	

C1. 7 modes (I-VII) - C2. 3 modes (I, IV, V) - C3. 2 modes (I, IV) - C4. 2 modes (I, IV)

D. Harmonic Minor Modes

4 scales (14 modes)

Scale / Mode	Scale													
D1/I Harmonic minor	1		2	b3		4		5	b6			7	1	
D2/I Harmonic minor b2 (Neapolitan minor scale)	1	b2		b3		4		5	b6			7	1	
D3/I Harmonic minor b5	1		2	b3		4	b5		b6			7	1	
D4/I Harmonic minor b2 b5	1	b2		b3		4	b5		b6			7	1	

D1. 7 modes (I-VII) - D2. 3 modes (I, IV, V) - D3. 2 modes (I, IV) - D4. 2 modes (I, IV)

Common notes

Basic Modes

2 5

Altered $\flat 2$ Modes

$\flat 2$ 5

Altered $\flat 5$ Modes

2 $\flat 5$

Altered $\flat 2 \flat 5$ Modes

$\flat 2$ $\flat 5$

Major Modes

3 4

Minor Modes

$\flat 3$ 4

Melodic Modes

6

Harmonic Modes

$\flat 6$

All Modes

7

16 Heptatonic scales / 56 modes

Overview (2)

A. 4 Melodic major scales (14 modes)

A1. Melodic major (Diatonic major modes)

- I Ionian (Melodic major)
- II Dorian
- III Phrygian
- IV Lydian
- V Mixolydian
- VI Aeolian (Natural minor scale)
- VII Locrian

A2. Melodic major b2

- I Melodic major b2 (Ionian b2)
- IV Lydian b6
- V Mixolydian b5

A3. Melodic major b5

- I Melodic major b5 (Ionian b5)
- IV Lydian b2

A4. Melodic major b2 b5

- I Melodic major b2 b5
- IV Lydian b2 b6

B. 4 Harmonic major scales (14 modes)

B1. Harmonic major

- I Harmonic major (Ionian b6)
- II Dorian b5
- III Phrygian b4
- IV Lydian b3
- V Mixolydian b2
- bVI Lydian #2 b5 (Aug. Aeolian)
- VII Locrian bb7

B2. Harmonic major b2 (Byzantine mode)

- I Harmonic major b2 (Ionian b2 b6)
- IV Lydian b3 b6
- V Mixolydian b2 b5

B3. Harmonic major b5

- I Harmonic major b5 (Ionian b5 b6)
- IV Lydian b2 b3

B4. Majeur harmonique 2m/5b

- I Harmonic major b2 b5 (Persian scale)
- IV Phrygian #4 b7

C. 4 Melodic minor scales (14 modes)

C1. Melodic minor

- I Melodic minor (Ionian b3/Dorian b7)
- II Dorian b2 (Phrygian b6)
- bIII Lydian #5 (Aug. Phrygian)
- IV Lydian b7 (Mixolydian #4)
- V Mixolydian b6 (Aeolian b3)
- VI Aeolian b5 (Locrian b2)
- VII Locrian b4 (Dim. Ionian)

C2. Melodic minor b2 (Neapolitan major)

- I Melodic minor b2 (Ionian b2 b3)
- IV Lydian b6 b7
- V Mixolydian b5 b6

C3. Melodic minor b5

- I Melodic minor b5 (Ionian b3 b5)
- IV Mixolydian b2 #4 (Lydian b2 b7)

C4. Melodic minor b2 b5

- I Melodic minor b2 b5 (Locrian b6 b7)
- IV Phrygian b3 #4

D. 4 Harmonic minor scales (14 modes)

D1. Harmonic minor

- I Harmonic minor (Aeolian b7)
- II Locrian b6
- bIII Ionian #5
- IV Dorian #4
- V Phrygian b3
- bVI Lydian #2
- VII Locrian b4 bb7 (Dim. Mixolydian)

D2. Harmonic minor b2 (Neapolitan minor)

- I Harmonic minor b2 (Phrygian b7)
- IV Aeolian #4
- V Locrian b3

D3. Harmonic minor b5

- I Harmonic minor b5 (Aeolian b5 b7)
- IV Dorian b2 #4 (Phrygian #4 b6)

D4. Harmonic minor b2 b5

- I Harmonic minor b2 b5 (Locrian b7)
- IV Phrygian #4

16 Heptatonic scales / 56 modes

12 Tetrachords

2 Tones			1st (Lower)						2nd (Upper)					
Phrygian	1-2-1	2T Phry	1	b2	-	b3	b4		#5	6	-	7	1	

2½ Tones			1st (Lower)							2nd (Upper)					
Phrygian	1-2-2	2T½ Phry	1	b2	-	b3	-	4		5	b6	-	b7	-	1
Harmonic	1-3-1	2T½ Harm	1	b2	-	-	3	4		5	b6	-	-	7	1
Minor	2-1-2	2T½ Min	1	-	2	b3	-	4		5	-	6	b7	-	1
Major	2-2-1	2T½ Maj	1	-	2	-	3	4		5	-	6	-	7	1

3 Tones			1st (Lower)								2nd (Upper)							
Phrygian	1-2-3	3T Phry	1	b2	-	b3	-	-	#4		b5	bb6	-	bb7	-	-	1	
Harmonic	1-3-2	3T Harm	1	b2	-	-	3	-	#4		b5	bb6	-	-	b7	-	1	
Minor	2-1-3	3T Min	1	-	2	b3	-	-	#4		b5	-	b6	bb7	-	-	1	
Major	2-2-2	3T Maj	1	-	2	-	3	-	#4		b5	-	b6	-	b7	-	1	
Major +	2-3-1	3T Maj+	1	-	2	-	-	#3	#4		b5	-	b6	-	-	7	1	
Augmented 1	3-1-2	3T Aug1	1	-	-	#2	3	-	#4		b5	-	-	6	b7	-	1	
Augmented 2	3-2-1	3T Aug2	1	-	-	#2	-	#3	#4		b5	-	-	6	-	7	1	

Combination of Tetrachords

1st Tetrachord			2nd Tetrachord		
2T			-	2T½	3T
2T½			2T	2T½	3T
3T			2T	2T½	-

Intervals

1	b2	2	#2 b3	3	4	#4 b5	5	#5 b6	6	#6 b7	7	1
			#2		#3	#4		#5		#6		
1		2		3	4		5		6		7	1
	b2		b3	b4		b5		b6		b7		
		b3					b6		b7			
	b9	9	#9		11	#11		b13	13			

Complementary Intervals											
	b2		2		b3		3		4		#4
	7		b7		6		b6		5		b5

16 Heptatonic scales / 56 modes

Chords (with Extensions)

A. Melodic major

A1. Melodic major (Diatonic maj. modes)

I	M7	9 11 13
II	m7	9 11 13
III	m7	b9 11 b13
IV	M7	9 #11 13
V	7	9 11 13
VI	m7	9 11 b13
VII	m7b5	b9 11 b13

A2. Melodic major b2

I	M7	b9 11 13
IV	M7	9 #11 b13
V	7b5	9 11 13

A3. Melodic major b5

I	M7b5	9 11 13
IV	M7	b9 #11 13

A4. Melodic major b2 b5

I	M7b5	b9 11 13
IV	M7	b9 #11 b13

B. Harmonic major

B1. Harmonic major

I	M7	9 11 b13
II	m7b5	9 11 13
III	m7 (7)	b9 - b13
IV	mM7	9 #11 13
V	7	b9 11 13
bVI	M7#5	b9 #11 13
VII	dim7	- 11 b13

B2. Harmonic major b2 (Byzantine mode)

I	M7	b9 11 b13
IV	mM7	9 #11 b13
V	7b5	b9 11 13

B3. Harmonic major b5

I	M7b5	9 11 b13
IV	mM7	b9 #11 13

B4. Harmonic major b2 b5

I	M7b5	b9 11 b13
IV	mM7	b9 #11 b13

C. Melodic minor

C1. Melodic minor

I	mM7	9 11 13
II	m7	b9 11 13
bIII	M7#5	9 #11 13
IV	7	9 #11 13
V	7	9 11 b13
VI	m7b5	9 11 b13
VII	m7b5	b9 #11 b13

C2. Melodic minor b2 (Neapolitan major)

I	mM7	b9 11 13
IV	7	9 #11 b13
V	7b5	b9 11 13

C3. Melodic minor b5

I	mM7b5	9 11 13
IV	7	b9 #11 13

C4. Melodic minor b2 b5

I	mM7b5	b9 11 13
IV	7	b9 #11 b13

D. Harmonic minor

D1. Harmonic minor

I	mM7	9 11 b13
II	m7b5	b9 11 13
bIII	M7#5	9 11 13
IV	m7	9 #11 13
V	7	b9 11 b13
bVI	M7	#9 #11 13
VII	dim7	- - b13

2. Harmonic minor b2 (Neapolitan minor)

I	mM7	b9 11 b13
IV	m7	9 #11 b13
V	7b5	b9 11 b13

3. Harmonic minor b5

I	mM7b5	9 11 b13
IV	m7	b9 #11 13

D4. Harmonic minor b2 b5

I	mM7b5	b9 11 b13
IV	m7	b9 #11 b13

16 Heptatonic scales / 56 modes

A. Melodic major modes (14 modes)

A1. Melodic major (Diatonic major modes / Greek modes)

Name	Degr.	Chord	Scale												Tetrachords		
Ionian (Melodic major)	I	M7	1		2		3	4		5		6		7	1	2T½ Maj	2T½ Maj
Dorian	II	m7	1		2	b3		4		5		6	b7		1	2T½ Min	2T½ Min
Phrygian	III	m7	1	b2		b3		4		5	b6		b7		1	2T½ Phry	2T½ Phry
Lydian	IV	M7	1		2		3		#4	5		6		7	1	3T Maj	2T½ Maj
Mixolydian	V	7	1		2		3	4		5		6	b7		1	2T½ Maj	2T½ Min
Aeolian (Natural minor scale)	VI	m7	1		2	b3		4		5	b6		b7		1	2T½ Min	2T½ Phry
Locrian	VII	m7b5	1	b2		b3		4	b5		b6		b7		1	2T½ Phry	3T Maj

I. Diatonic major scale - VI. Relative minor scale / Descending melodic minor scale

A2. Melodic major b2

Name	Degr.	Chord	Scale												Tetrachords		
Melodic major ♭2 (Ionian ♭2)	I	M7	1	♭2			3	4		5		6		7	1	2T½ Harm	2T½ Maj
Lydian ♭6	IV	M7	1		2		3		♯4	5	♭6			7	1	3T Maj	2T½ Harm
Mixolydian ♭5	V	7♭5	1		2		3	4	♭5			6	♭7		1	2T½ Maj	3T Aug1

A3. Melodic major b5

Name	Degr.	Chord	Scale												Tetrachords		
Melodic major ♭5 (Ionian ♭5)	I	M7♭5	1		2		3	4	♭5			6		7	1	2T½ Maj	3T Aug2
Lydian ♭2	IV	M7	1	♭2			3		♯4	5		6		7	1	3T Harm	2T½ Maj

A4. Melodic major b2 b5

Name	Degr.	Chord	Scale												Tetrachords		
Melodic major ♭2 ♭5	I	M7♭5	1	♭2			3	4	♭5			6		7	1	2T½ Harm	3T Aug2
Lydian ♭2 ♭6	IV	M7	1	♭2			3		♯4	5	♭6			7	1	3T Harm	2T½ Harm

I. Ionian b2 b5

16 Heptatonic scales / 56 modes

B. Harmonic major modes (14 modes)

B1. Harmonic major

Name	Degr.	Chord	Scale												Tetrachords		
Harmonic major (Ionian $\flat 6$)	I	M7	1		2		3	4		5	$\flat 6$			7	1	2T½ Maj	2T½ Harm
Dorian $\flat 5$	II	m7 $\flat 5$	1		2	$\flat 3$		4	$\flat 5$			6	$\flat 7$		1	2T½ Min	3T Aug1
Phrygian $\flat 4$	III	m7 (7)	1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$	$\flat 4$			5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1	2T Phry	2T½ Phry
Lydian $\flat 3$	IV	mM7	1		2	$\flat 3$			$\sharp 4$	5		6		7	1	3T Min	2T½ Maj
Mixolydian $\flat 2$	V	7	1	$\flat 2$			3	4		5		6	$\flat 7$		1	2T½ Harm	2T½ Min
Lydian $\sharp 2 \flat 5$ (Aug. Aeolian)	$\flat$ VI	M7 $\sharp 5$	1			$\sharp 2$	3		$\sharp 4$		$\sharp 5$	6		7	1	3T Aug1	2T Phry
Locrian $\flat \flat 7$	VII	dim7	1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$		4	$\flat 5$		$\flat 6$	$\flat \flat 7$			1	2T½ Phry	3T Min

B2. Harmonic major $\flat 2$ (Byzantine mode)

Name	Degr.	Chord	Scale												Tetrachords		
Harmonic major ♭2 (Ionian ♭2 ♭6)	I	M7	1	♭2			3	4		5	♭6			7	1	2T½ Harm	2T½ Harm
Lydian ♭3 ♭6	IV	mM7	1		2	♭3			♯4	5	♭6			7	1	3T Min	2T½ Harm
Mixolydian ♭2 ♭5	V	7♭5	1	♭2			3	4	♭5			6	♭7		1	2T½ Harm	3T Aug1

I. Byzantine scale / Double harmonic major - IV. Hungarian / Gypsy minor / Double harmonic minor - V. Oriental scale

B3. Harmonic major $\flat 5$

Name	Degr.	Chord	Scale												Tetrachords		
Harmonic major ♭5 (Ionian ♭5 ♭6)	I	M7♭5	1		2		3	4	♭5		6			7	1	2T½ Maj	3T Maj+
Lydian ♭2 ♭3	IV	mM7	1	♭2		♭3			♯4	5		6		7	1	3T Phry	2T½ Maj

B4. Harmonic major $\flat 2 \flat 5$

Name	Degr.	Chord	Scale												Tetrachords		
Harmonic major $\flat 2 \flat 5$	I	M7 $\flat 5$	1	$\flat 2$			3	4	5 $\flat$		$\flat 6$			7	1	2T½ Harm	3T Maj+
Phrygian $\sharp 4 \flat 7$	IV	mM7	1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$			$\sharp 4$	5	$\flat 6$			7	1	3T Phry	2T½ Harm

I. Persian scale / Locrian $\flat 3 \flat 7$

16 Heptatonic scales / 56 modes

C. Melodic minor modes (14 modes)

C1. Melodic minor

Name	Degr.	Chord	Scale												Tetrachords		
Melodic minor (Ionian ♭3/Dorian ♯7)	I	mM7	1		2	♭3		4		5		6		7	1	2T½ Min	2T½ Maj
Dorian ♭2 (Phrygian ♭6)	II	m7	1	♭2		♭3		4		5		6	♭7		1	2T½ Phry	2T½ Min
Lydian ♯5 (Aug. Phrygian)	♭III	M7 ♯5	1		2		3		♯4		♯5	6		7	1	3T Maj	2T Phry
Lydian ♭7 (Mixolydian ♯4)	IV	7	1		2		3		♯4	5		6	♭7		1	3T Maj	2T½ Min
Mixolydian ♭6 (Aeolian ♭3)	V	7	1		2		3	4		5	♭6		♭7		1	2T½ Maj	2T½ Phry
Aeolian ♭5 (Locrian ♭2)	VI	m7♭5	1		2	♭3		4	♭5		♭6		♭7		1	2T½ Min	3T Maj
Locrian ♭4 (Dim. Ionian)	VII	m7♭5	1	♭2		♭3	♭4		♭5		♭6		♭7		1	2T Phry	3T Maj

I. Ascending melodic minor scale - II. Cappadocian scale - IV. Acoustic scale / Bartok - VII. Altered Scale / Superlocrian

C2. Melodic minor $\flat 2$ (Neapolitan major mode)

Name	Degr.	Chord	Scale												Tetrachords		
Melodic minor ♭2 (Ionian ♭2 ♭3)	I	mM7	1	♭2		♭3		4		5		6		7	1	2T½ Phry	2T½ Maj
Lydian ♭6 ♭7	IV	7	1		2		3		♯4	5	♭6		♭7		1	3T Maj	2T½ Phry
Mixolydian ♭5 ♭6	V	7♭5	1		2		3	4	♭5		♭6		♭7		1	2T½ Maj	3T Maj

I. Neapolitan major scale

C3. Melodic minor $\flat 5$

Name	Degr.	Chord	Scale												Tetrachords		
Melodic minor ♭5 (Ionian ♭3 ♭5)	I	mM7♭5	1		2	♭3		4	♭5		6		7	1	2T½ Min	3T Aug2	
Mixolydian ♭2 #4 (Lydian ♭2 ♭7)	IV	7	1	♭2			3		#4	5		6	♭7		1	3T Harm	2T½ Min

C4. Melodic minor $\flat 2$ $\flat 5$

Name	Degr.	Chord	Scale												Tetrachords		
Melodic minor $\flat 2$ $\flat 5$ (Locrian $\flat 6$ $\sharp 7$)	I	mM7 $\flat 5$	1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$		4	$\flat 5$			6		7	1	2T½ Phry	3T Aug2
Phrygian $\flat 3$ $\sharp 4$	IV	7	1	$\flat 2$			3		$\sharp 4$	5	$\flat 6$		$\flat 7$		1	3T Harm	2T½ Phry

I. Persian scale

16 Heptatonic scales / 56 modes

D. Harmonic minor modes (14 modes)

D1. Harmonic minor

Name	Degr.	Chord	Scale												Tetrachords		
Harmonic minor (Aeolian ♭7)	I	mM7	1		2	♭3		4		5	♭6			7	1	2T½ Min	2T½ Harm
Locrian ♭6	II	m7♭5	1	♭2		♭3		4	♭5			6	♭7		1	2T½ Phry	3T Aug1
Ionian #5	♭III	M7 #5	1		2		3	4			#5	6		7	1	2T½ Maj	2T Phry
Dorian #4 (Ukrainian Dorian scale)	IV	m7	1		2	♭3			#4	5		6	♭7		1	3T Min	2T½ Min
Phrygian ♭3	V	7	1	♭2			3	4		5	♭6		♭7		1	2T½ Harm	2T½ Phry
Lydian #2	♭VI	M7	1			#2	3		#4	5		6		7	1	3T Aug1	2T½ Maj
Locrian ♭4 ♭♭7 (Dim. Mixolydian)	VII	dim7	1	♭2		♭3	♭4		♭5		♭6	♭♭7			1	2T Phry	3T Min

I. Ionian $\flat 3 \flat 6$ - IV. Romanian scale - V. Phrygian dominant scale / Spanish Phrygian scale / Spanish Gypsy scale / Jewish scale

D2. Harmonic minor $\flat 2$ (Neapolitan minor mode)

Name	Degr.	Chord	Scale												Tetrachords		
Harmonic minor ♭2 (Phrygian ♭7)	I	mM7	1	♭2		♭3		4		5	♭6			7	1	2T½ Phry	2T½ Harm
Aeolian #4	IV	m7	1		2	♭3			#4	5	♭6		♭7		1	3T Min	2T½ Phry
Locrian ♭3	V	7♭5	1	♭2			3	4	♭5		♭6		♭7		1	2T½ Harm	3T Maj

I. Neapolitan minor scale - IV. Hungarian Gypsy scale

D3. Harmonic minor $\flat 5$

Name	Degr.	Chord	Scale												Tetrachords		
Harmonic minor $\flat 5$ (Aeolian $\flat 5 \flat 7$)	I	mM7 $\flat 5$	1		2	$\flat 3$		4	$\flat 5$		$\flat 6$			7	1	2T½ Min	3T Maj+
Dorian $\flat 2 \sharp 4$ (Phrygian $\sharp 4 \flat 6$)	IV	m7	1	$\flat 2$		$\flat 3$			$\sharp 4$	5		6	$\flat 7$		1	3T Phry	2T½ Min

D4. Harmonic minor $\flat 2 \flat 5$

Name	Degr.	Chord	Scale												Tetrachords		
Harmonic minor ♭2 ♭5 (Locrian ♭7)	I	mM7♭5	1	♭2		♭3		4	♭5		♭6			7	1	2T½ Phry	3T Maj+
Phrygian #4	IV	m7	1	♭2		♭3			#4	5	♭6		♭7		1	3T Phry	2T½ Phry

16 Heptatonic scales / 56 modes

Structure (1)

1	b2	2	#2 b3	3 b4	4	#4 b5	5	#5 b6	6 bb7	b7	7	1	Mode	Name	Tetrachords	
1	b2	-	b3	b4	-	b5	-	b6	bb7	-	-	1	D1 / VII	Locrian b4 bb7 (Dim. Mixolydian)	2T Phry	3T Min
1	b2	-	b3	b4	-	b5	-	b6	-	b7	-	1	C1 / VII	Locrian b4 (Dim. Ionian)	2T Phry	3T Maj
1	b2	-	b3	b4	-	-	5	b6	-	b7	-	1	B1 / III	Phrygian b4	2T Phry	2T½ Phry
1	b2	-	b3	-	4	b5	-	b6	bb7	-	-	1	B1 / VII	Locrian bb7	2T½ Phry	3T Min
1	b2	-	b3	-	4	b5	-	b6	-	b7	-	1	A1 / VII	Locrian	2T½ Phry	3T Maj
1	b2	-	b3	-	4	b5	-	b6	-	-	7	1	D4 / I	Harmonic minor b2 b5 (Locrian b7)	2T½ Phry	3T Maj+
1	b2	-	b3	-	4	b5	-	-	6	b7	-	1	D1 / II	Locrian b6	2T½ Phry	3T Aug1
1	b2	-	b3	-	4	b5	-	-	6	-	7	1	C4 / I	Melodic minor b2 b5 (Locrian b6 b7)	2T½ Phry	3T Aug2
1	b2	-	b3	-	4	-	5	b6	-	b7	-	1	A1 / III	Phrygian	2T½ Phry	2T½ Phry
1	b2	-	b3	-	4	-	5	b6	-	-	7	1	D2 / I	Harmonic minor b2 (Phrygian b7)	2T½ Phry	2T½ Harm
1	b2	-	b3	-	4	-	5	-	6	b7	-	1	C1 / II	Dorian b2 (Phrygian b6)	2T½ Phry	2T½ Min
1	b2	-	b3	-	4	-	5	-	6	-	7	1	C2 / I	Melodic minor b2 (Ionian b2 b3)	2T½ Phry	2T½ Maj
1	b2	-	b3	-	-	#4	5	b6	-	b7	-	1	D4 / IV	Phrygian #4	3T Phry	2T½ Phry
1	b2	-	b3	-	-	#4	5	b6	-	-	7	1	B4 / IV	Phrygian #4 b7	3T Phry	2T½ Harm
1	b2	-	b3	-	-	#4	5	-	6	b7	-	1	D3 / IV	Dorian b2 #4 (Phrygian #4 b6)	3T Phry	2T½ Min
1	b2	-	b3	-	-	#4	5	-	6	-	7	1	B3 / IV	Lydian b2 b3	3T Phry	2T½ Maj
1	b2	-	-	3	4	b5	-	b6	-	b7	-	1	D2 / V	Locrian b3	2T½ Harm	3T Maj
1	b2	-	-	3	4	b5	-	b6	-	-	7	1	B4 / I	Harmonic major b2 b5 (Locrian b3 b7)	2T½ Harm	3T Maj+
1	b2	-	-	3	4	b5	-	-	6	b7	-	1	B2 / V	Mixolydian b2 b5	2T½ Harm	3T Aug1
1	b2	-	-	3	4	b5	-	-	6	-	7	1	A4 / I	Melodic major b2 b5 (Ionian b2 b5)	2T½ Harm	3T Aug2
1	b2	-	-	3	4	-	5	b6	-	b7	-	1	D1 / V	Phrygian b3	2T½ Harm	2T½ Phry
1	b2	-	-	3	4	-	5	b6	-	-	7	1	B2 / I	Harmonic major b2 (Ionian b2 b6)	2T½ Harm	2T½ Harm
1	b2	-	-	3	4	-	5	-	6	b7	-	1	B1 / V	Myxolydian b2	2T½ Harm	2T½ Min
1	b2	-	-	3	4	-	5	-	6	-	7	1	A2 / I	Melodic major b2 (Ionian b2)	2T½ Harm	2T½ Maj
1	b2	-	-	3	-	#4	5	b6	-	b7	-	1	C4 / IV	Phrygian b3 #4	3T Harm	2T½ Phry
1	b2	-	-	3	-	#4	5	b6	-	-	7	1	A4 / IV	Lydian b2 b6	3T Harm	2T½ Harm
1	b2	-	-	3	-	#4	5	-	6	b7	-	1	C3 / IV	Mixolydian b2 #4 (Lydian b2 b7)	3T Harm	2T½ Min
1	b2	-	-	3	-	#4	5	-	6	-	7	1	A3 / IV	Lydian b2	3T Harm	2T½ Maj

16 Heptatonic scales / 56 modes

Structure (2)

1	b2	2	#2 b3	3 b4	4	#4 b5	5	#5 b6	6 bb7	b7	7	1	Mode	Name	Tetrachords	
1	-	2	b3	-	4	b5	-	b6	-	b7	-	1	C1 / VI	Aeolian b5 (Locrian b2)	2T½ Min	3T Maj
1	-	2	b3	-	4	b5	-	b6	-	-	7	1	D3 / I	Harmonic minor b5 (Aeolian b5 b7)	2T½ Min	3T Maj+
1	-	2	b3	-	4	b5	-	-	6	b7	-	1	B1 / II	Dorian b5	2T½ Min	3T Aug1
1	-	2	b3	-	4	b5	-	-	6	-	7	1	C3 / I	Melodic minor b5 (Ionian b3 b5)	2T½ Min	3T Aug2
1	-	2	b3	-	4	-	5	b6	-	b7	-	1	A1 / VI	Aeolian	2T½ Min	2T½ Phry
1	-	2	b3	-	4	-	5	b6	-	-	7	1	D1 / I	Harmonic minor (Aeolian b7)	2T½ Min	2T½ Harm
1	-	2	b3	-	4	-	5	-	6	b7	-	1	A1 / II	Dorian	2T½ Min	2T½ Min
1	-	2	b3	-	4	-	5	-	6	-	7	1	C1 / I	Melodic minor (Ionian b3 / Dorian b7)	2T½ Min	2T½ Maj
1	-	2	b3	-	-	#4	5	b6	-	b7	-	1	D2 / IV	Aeolian #4	3T Min	2T½ Phry
1	-	2	b3	-	-	#4	5	b6	-	-	7	1	B2 / IV	Lydian b3 b6	3T Min	2T½ Harm
1	-	2	b3	-	-	#4	5	-	6	b7	-	1	D1 / IV	Dorian #4	3T Min	2T½ Min
1	-	2	b3	-	-	#4	5	-	6	-	7	1	B1 / IV	Lydian b3	3T Min	2T½ Maj
1	-	2	-	3	4	b5	-	b6	-	b7	-	1	C2 / V	Mixolydian b5 b6	2T½ Maj	3T Maj
1	-	2	-	3	4	b5	-	b6	-	-	7	1	B3 / I	Harmonic major b5 (Ionian b5 b6)	2T½ Maj	3T Maj+
1	-	2	-	3	4	b5	-	-	6	b7	-	1	A2 / V	Mixolydian b5	2T½ Maj	3T Aug1
1	-	2	-	3	4	b5	-	-	6	-	7	1	A3 / I	Melodic major b5 (Ionian b5)	2T½ Maj	3T Aug2
1	-	2	-	3	4	-	5	b6	-	b7	-	1	C1 / V	Mixolydian b6 (Aeolian b3)	2T½ Maj	2T½ Phry
1	-	2	-	3	4	-	5	b6	-	-	7	1	B1 / I	Harmonic major (Ionian b6)	2T½ Maj	2T½ Harm
1	-	2	-	3	4	-	5	-	6	b7	-	1	A1 / V	Mixolydian	2T½ Maj	2T½ Min
1	-	2	-	3	4	-	5	-	6	-	7	1	A1 / I	Ionian	2T½ Maj	2T½ Maj
1	-	2	-	3	4	-	-	#5	6	-	7	1	D1 / bIII	Ionian #5	2T½ Maj	2T Phry
1	-	2	-	3	-	#4	5	b6	-	b7	-	1	C2 / IV	Lydian b6 b7	3T Maj	2T½ Phry
1	-	2	-	3	-	#4	5	b6	-	-	7	1	A2 / IV	Lydian b6	3T Maj	2T½ Harm
1	-	2	-	3	-	#4	5	-	6	b7	-	1	C1 / IV	Lydian b7 (Mixolydian #4)	3T Maj	2T½ Min
1	-	2	-	3	-	#4	5	-	6	-	7	1	A1 / IV	Lydian	3T Maj	2T½ Maj
1	-	2	-	3	-	#4	-	#5	6	-	7	1	C1 / bIII	Lydian #5 (Aug. Phrygian)	3T Maj	2T Phry
1	-	-	#2	3	-	#4	5	-	6	-	7	1	D1 / bVI	Lydian #2	3T Aug1	2T½ Maj
1	-	-	#2	3	-	#4	-	#5	6	-	7	1	B1 / bVI	Lydian #2 b5 (Aug. Aeolian)	3T Aug1	2T Phry

16 Heptatonic scales / 56 modes

Altered greek modes scales (1)

Greek modes

Degree	Mode	Equivalences
I	Ionian	Lydian ♭4 - Mixolydian ♭7
II	Dorian	Mixolydian ♭3 - Aeolian ♭6
III	Phrygian	Aeolian ♭2 - Locrian ♭5
IV	Lydian	Ionian ♯4 - Aug. Locrian
V	Mixolydian	Ionian ♭7 - Dorian ♭3
VI	Aeolian	Dorian ♭6 - Phrygian ♭2
VII	Locrian	Phrygian ♭5 - Dim. Lydian

I. Ionian

Alt.	Resulting scale	Mode
♭2	Melodic major ♭2 (Ionian ♭2)	A2 / I
♭2 ♭3	Melodic minor ♭2 (Ionian ♭2 ♭3)	C2 / I
♭2 ♯4	Lydian ♭2	A3 / IV
♭2 ♭5	Melodic major ♭2 ♭5 (Ionian ♭2 ♭5)	A4 / I
♭2 ♭6	Harmonic major ♭2 (Ionian ♭2 ♭6)	B2 / I
♭2 ♭7	Mixolydian ♭2 (Ionian ♭2 ♭7)	B1 / V
♭3	Melodic minor (Ionian ♭3)	C1 / I
♭3 ♭5	Melodic minor ♭5 (Ionian ♭3 ♭5)	C3 / I
♭3 ♭6	Harmonic minor (Ionian ♭3 ♭6)	D1 / I
♭3 ♭7	Dorian	A1 / II
♯4	Lydian	A1 / IV
♯4 ♯5	Lydian ♯5 (Aug. Phrygian)	C1 / ♭III
♯4 ♭6	Lydian ♭6 (Harmonic major ♯4)	A2 / IV
♯4 ♭7	Lydian ♭7 (Mixolydian ♯4)	C1 / IV
♭5	Melodic major ♭5 (Ionian ♭5)	A3 / I
♭5 ♭6	Harmonic major ♭5 (Ionian ♭5 ♭6)	B3 / I
♭5 ♭7	Mixolydian ♭5	A2 / V
♯5	Ionian ♯5	D1 / ♭III
♭6	Harmonic major (Ionian ♭6)	B1 / I
♭6 ♭7	Mixolydian ♭6	C1 / V
♭7	Mixolydian	A1 / V

II. Dorian

Alt.	Resulting scale	Mode
♭2	Dorian ♭2 (Phrygian ♭6)	C1 / II
♭2 ♭3	Mixolydian ♭2 (Ionian ♭2 ♭7)	B1 / V
♭2 ♯4	Dorian ♭2 ♯4 (Phrygian ♯4 ♭6)	D3 / IV
♭2 ♭5	Locrian ♭6 (Dorian ♭2 ♭5)	D1 / II
♭2 ♭6	Phrygian	A1 / III
♭3	Mixolydian	A1 / V
♭3 ♭7	Ionian	A1 / I
♯4	Dorian ♯4 (Ukrainian Dorian scale)	D1 / IV
♭5	Dorian ♭5	B1 / II
♭6	Aeolian	A1 / VI
♭6 ♭7	Harmonic minor	D1 / I
♭7	Melodic minor	C1 / I

III. Phrygian

Alt.	Resulting scale	Mode
♭2	Aeolian	A1 / VI
♭3	Phrygian ♭3 (Spanish/ Jewish scale)	D1 / V
♭3 ♯4	Phrygian ♭3 ♯4	C4 / IV
♭4	Phrygian ♭4	B1 / III
♯4	Phrygian ♯4	D4 / IV
♯4 ♭6	Dorian ♭2 ♯4 (Phrygian ♯4 ♭6)	D3 / IV
♯4 ♭7	Phrygian ♯4 ♭7	B4 / IV
♭5	Locrian	A1 / VII
♭6	Dorian ♭2 (Phrygian ♭6)	C1 / II
♭7	Harmonic minor ♭2 (Neapolitan min.)	D2 / I

16 Heptatonic scales / 56 modes

Altered greek modes scales (2)

IV. Lydian

Alt.	Resulting scale	Mode
b2	Lydian b2 (Ionian b2 #4)	A3 / IV
b2 b3	Lydian b2 b3	B3 / IV
b2 b6	Lydian b2 b6	A4 / IV
b2 b7	Mixolydian b2 #4 (Lydian b2 b7)	C3 / IV
#2	Lydian #2 (Ionian #2 #4)	D1 / bVI
b3	Lydian b3 (Melodic minor #4)	B1 / IV
b3 b6	Lydian b3 b6 (Harmonic Minor #4)	B2 / IV
b3 b7	Dorian #4 (Lydian b3 b7)	D1 / IV
b4	Ionian	A1 / I
#5	Lydian #5	C1 / bIII
b6	Lydian b6 (Melodic major #4)	A2 / IV
b6 b7	Lydian b6 b7 (Mixolydian #4 b6)	C2 / IV
b7	Lydian b7 (Mixolydian #4)	C1 / IV

V. Mixolydian

Alt.	Resulting scale	Mode
b2	Mixolydian b2 (Ionian b2 b7)	B1 / V
b2 #4	Mixolydian b2 #4 (Lydian b2 b7)	C3 / IV
b2 b5	Mixolydian b2 b5	B2 / V
b2 b6	Phrygian b3 (Spanish/Jewish scale)	D1 / V
b3	Dorian	A1 / II
b3 b5	Dorian b5	B1 / II
b3 b6	Aeolian	A1 / VI
b3 b7	Melodic minor	C1 / I
#4	Lydian b7 (Mixolydian #4)	C1 / IV
#4 b6	Lydian b6 b7 (Mixolydian #4 b6)	C2 / IV
#4 b7	Lydian	A1 / IV
b5	Mixolydian b5	A2 / V
b5 b6	Mixolydian b5 b6 (Aeolian b3 b5)	C2 / V
b5 b7	Melodic major b5 (Ionian b5)	A3 / I
b6	Mixolydian b6 (Aeolian b3)	C1 / V
b6 b7	Harmonic major (Ionian b6)	B1 / I
b7	Ionian	A1 / I

VI. Aeolian

Alt.	Resulting scale	Mode
b2	Phrygian	A1 / III
b2 b3	Phrygian b3 (Spanish/Jewish scale)	D1 / V
b2 #4	Phrygian #4	D4 / IV
b2 b5	Locrian	A1 / VII
b3	Mixolydian b6 (Aeolian b3)	C1 / V
b3 #4	Lydian b6 b7 (Mixolydian #4 b6)	C2 / IV
b3 b5	Mixolydian b5 b6 (Aeolian b3 b5)	C2 / V
b3 b6	Mixolydian	A1 / V
b3 b7	Harmonic major (Ionian b6)	B1 / I
#4	Aeolian #4 (Hungarian Gypsy scale)	D2 / IV
b5	Aeolian b5 (Locrian b2)	C1 / VI
b5 b7	Harmonic minor b5 (Aeolian b5 b7)	D3 / I
b6	Dorian	A1 / II
b6 b7	Melodic minor	C1 / I
b7	Harmonic minor	D1 / I

VII. Locrian

Alt.	Resulting scale	Mode
b2	Aeolian b5 (Locrian b2)	C1 / VI
b2 b7	Harmonic minor b5 (Aeolian b5 b7)	D3 / I
b3	Locrian b3	D2 / V
b3 b7	Harmonic major b2 b5 (Locrian b3 b7)	B4 / I
b4	Locrian b4 (Superlocrian)	C1 / VII
b4 b7	Locrian b4 b7 (Dim. Mixolydian)	D1 / VII
b5	Phrygian	A1 / III
b6	Locrian b6 (Dorian b2 b5)	D1 / II
b6 b7	Melodic minor b2 b5	C4 / I
b7	Locrian b7	B1 / VII
b7	Harmonic minor b2 b5	D4 / I

Intervals

R	m2	M2	A2	M3	A3	A4	P5	A5	M6	A6	M7	R
		d3	m3	d4	P4	d5	d6	m6	d7	m7		

1	b2	2	#2	3	#3	#4	5	#5	6	#6	7	1
		b3	b3	b4	4	b5	b6	b6	b7	b7		

			#2		#3	#4		#5		#6		
1		2		3	4		5		6		7	1
	b2		b3	b4		b5		b6		b7		
		b3					b6		b7			
	b9	9	#9		11	#11		b13	13			

Complementary Intervals

	b2		2		b3		3		4		#4	
	7		b7		6		b6		5		b5	

Intervals / Voicings

I	1	b2	2	b3	3	4	#4	5	#5	6	b7	7	1	I
				b5			b5		b6					

I	1	b2	2	b3	3	4	#4	5	#5	6	b7	7	1	I
bII	b2	2	b3	3	4	#4	5	#5	6	b7	7	1	b2	bII
II	2	b3	3	4	#4	5	#5	6	b7	7	1	b2	2	II
bIII	b3	3	4	#4	5	#5	6	b7	7	1	b2	2	b3	bIII
III	3	4	#4	5	#5	6	b7	7	1	b2	2	b3	3	III
IV	4	#4	5	#5	6	b7	7	1	b2	2	b3	3	4	IV
#IV	#4	5	#5	6	b7	7	1	b2	2	b3	3	4	#4	#IV

bV	b5	5	b6	6	b7	7	1	b2	2	b3	3	4	b5	bV
V	5	b6	6	b7	7	1	b2	2	b3	3	4	b5	5	V
bVI	b6	6	b7	7	1	b2	2	b3	3	4	b5	5	b6	bVI
VI	6	b7	7	1	b2	2	b3	3	4	b5	5	b6	6	VI
bVII	b7	7	1	b2	2	b3	3	4	b5	5	b6	6	b7	bVII
VII	7	1	b2	2	b3	3	4	b5	5	b6	6	b7	7	VII
I	1	b2	2	b3	3	4	b5	5	b6	6	b7	7	1	I

Intervals - Major Keys

Major Keys	C	C# D♭	D	D# E♭	E	F	F# G♭	G	G# A♭	A	A# B♭	B	C	Major Keys
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C	1	♭2	2	♯2	3	4	♯4	5	♯5	6	♭7	7	1	I
G	4	♯4	5	♯5	6	♭7	7	1	♭2	2	♯2	3	4	V
D	♭7	7	1	♭2	2	♯2	3	4	♯4	5	♯5	6	♭7	II
A	♯2	3	4	♯4	5	♯5	6	♭7	7	1	♭2	2	♯2	VI
E	♯5	6	♭7	7	1	♭2	2	♯2	3	4	♯4	5	♯5	III
B	♭2	2	♯2	3	4	♯4	5	♯5	6	♭7	7	1	♭2	VII
F#	♯4	5	♯5	6	♭7	7	1	♭2	2	♯2	3	4	♯4	♯IV

G♭	♭5	5	♯5	6	♭7	7	1	♭2	2	♯2	3	4	♭5	♭V
D♭	7	1	♭2	2	♯2	3	4	♯4	5	♯5	6	♭7	7	♭II
A♭	3	4	♯4	5	♯5	6	♭7	7	1	♭2	2	♯2	3	♭VI
E♭	6	♭7	7	1	♭2	2	♯2	3	4	♯4	5	♯5	6	♭III
B♭	2	♯2	3	4	♯4	5	♯5	6	♭7	7	1	♭2	2	♭VII
F	5	♯5	6	♭7	7	1	♭2	2	♯2	3	4	♯4	5	IV
C	1	♭2	2	♯2	3	4	♯4	5	♯5	6	♭7	7	1	I

Intervals - Minor Keys

Minor Keys	A	A# B♭	B	C	C# D♭	D	D# E♭	E	F	F# G♭	G	G# A♭	A	Minor Keys
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A	1	♭2	2	♭3	♭4	4	♭5	5	♭6	6	♭7	7	1	I
E	4	♭5	5	♭6	6	♭7	7	1	♭2	2	♭3	♭4	4	V
B	♭7	7	1	♭2	2	♭3	♭4	4	♭5	5	♭6	6	♭7	II
F#	♭3	♭4	4	♭5	5	♭6	6	♭7	7	1	♭2	2	♭3	VI
C#	♭6	6	♭7	7	1	♭2	2	♭3	♭4	4	♭5	5	♭6	III
G#	♭2	2	♭3	♭4	4	♭5	5	♭6	6	♭7	7	1	♭2	VII
D#	♯4	5	♭6	6	♭7	7	1	♭2	2	♭3	♭4	4	♯4	♯IV

E♭	♭5	5	♭6	6	♭7	7	1	♭2	2	♭3	♭4	4	♭5	♭V
B♭	7	1	♭2	2	♭3	♭4	4	♭5	5	♭6	6	♭7	7	♭II
F	♭4	4	♭5	5	♭6	6	♭7	7	1	♭2	2	♭3	♭4	♭VI
C	6	♭7	7	1	♭2	2	♭3	♭4	4	♭5	5	♭6	6	♭III
G	2	♭3	♭4	4	♭5	5	♭6	6	♭7	7	1	♭2	2	♭VII
D	5	♭6	6	♭7	7	1	♭2	2	♭3	♭4	4	♭5	5	IV
A	1	♭2	2	♭3	♭4	4	♭5	5	♭6	6	♭7	7	1	I

Intervals / Scales harmonization

Major Keys	1	b2	2	#2	3	4	#4 b5	5	#5 b6	6	b7	7	1	Major Keys
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I	1	b2	2	#2	3	4	#4	5	#5	6	b7	7	1	I
bII	7	1	b2	2	#2	3	4	#4	5	#5	6	b7	7	bII
II	b7	7	1	b2	2	#2	3	4	#4	5	#5	6	b7	II
bIII	6	b7	7	1	b2	2	#2	3	4	#4	5	#5	6	bIII
III	#5	6	b7	7	1	b2	2	#2	3	4	#4	5	#5	III
IV	5	#5	6	b7	7	1	b2	2	#2	3	4	#4	5	IV
#IV	#4	5	#5	6	b7	7	1	b2	2	#2	3	4	#4	#IV

bV	b5	5	#5	6	b7	7	1	b2	2	#2	3	4	b5	bV
V	4	#4	5	#5	6	b7	7	1	b2	2	#2	3	4	V
bVI	3	4	#4	5	#5	6	b7	7	1	b2	2	#2	3	bVI
VI	#2	3	4	#4	5	#5	6	b7	7	1	b2	2	#2	VI
bVII	2	#2	3	4	#4	5	#5	6	b7	7	1	b2	2	bVII
VII	b2	2	#2	3	4	#4	5	#5	6	b7	7	1	b2	VII
I	1	b2	2	#2	3	4	#4	5	#5	6	b7	7	1	I

Intervals / Scales harmonization

Minor Keys	1	b2	2	b3	3 b4	4	#4 b5	5	#5 b6	6	b7	7	1	Minor Keys
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I	1	b2	2	b3	b4	4	b5	5	b6	6	b7	7	1	I
bII	7	1	b2	2	b3	b4	4	b5	5	b6	6	b7	7	bII
II	b7	7	1	b2	2	b3	b4	4	b5	5	b6	6	b7	II
bIII	6	b7	7	1	b2	2	b3	b4	4	b5	5	b6	6	bIII
III	b6	6	b7	7	1	b2	2	b3	b4	4	b5	5	b6	III
IV	5	b6	6	b7	7	1	b2	2	b3	b4	4	b5	5	IV
#IV	#4	5	b6	6	b7	7	1	b2	2	b3	b4	4	#4	#IV

bV	b5	5	b6	6	b7	7	1	b2	2	b3	b4	4	b5	bV
V	4	b5	5	b6	6	b7	7	1	b2	2	b3	b4	4	V
bVI	b4	4	b5	5	b6	6	b7	7	1	b2	2	b3	b4	bVI
VI	b3	b4	4	b5	5	b6	6	b7	7	1	b2	2	b3	VI
bVII	2	b3	b4	4	b5	5	b6	6	b7	7	1	b2	2	bVII
VII	b2	2	b3	b4	4	b5	5	b6	6	b7	7	1	b2	VII
I	1	b2	2	b3	b4	4	b5	5	b6	6	b7	7	1	I

Scales hamonization - Melodic major (Diatonic major modes)

	1	-	2	-	3	4	-	5	-	6	-	7	1	
I	1	-	2	-	3	4	-	5	-	6	-	7	1	I
II	b7	-	1	-	2	b3	-	4	-	5	-	6	b7	II
III	b6	-	b7	-	1	b2	-	b3	-	4	-	5	b6	III
IV	5	-	6	-	7	1	-	2	-	3	-	#4	5	IV
V	4	-	5	-	6	b7	-	1	-	2	-	3	4	V
VI	b3	-	4	-	5	b6	-	b7	-	1	-	2	b3	VI
VII	b2	-	b3	-	4	b5	-	b6	-	b7	-	1	b2	VII

Scales hamonization - Harmonic major

	1	-	2	-	3	4	-	5	b6	-	-	7	1	
I	1	-	2	-	3	4	-	5	b6	-	-	7	1	I
II	b7	-	1	-	2	b3	-	4	b5	-	-	6	b7	II
III	b6	-	b7	-	1	b2	-	b3	b4	-	-	5	b6	III
IV	5	-	6	-	7	1	-	2	b3	-	-	#4	5	IV
V	4	-	5	-	6	b7	-	1	b2	-	-	3	4	V
bVI	3	-	#4	-	#5	6	-	7	1	-	-	#2	3	bVI
VII	b2	-	b3	-	4	b5	-	b6	bb7	-	-	1	b2	VII

Scales hamonization - Melodic minor

	1	-	2	b3	-	4	-	5	-	6	-	7	1	
I	1	-	2	b3	-	4	-	5	-	6	-	7	1	I
II	b7	-	1	b2	-	b3	-	4	-	5	-	6	b7	II
bIII	6	-	7	1	-	2	-	3	-	#4	-	#5	6	bIII
IV	5	-	6	b7	-	1	-	2	-	3	-	#4	5	IV
V	4	-	5	b6	-	b7	-	1	-	2	-	3	4	V
VI	b3	-	4	b5	-	b6	-	b7	-	1	-	2	b3	VI
VII	b2	-	b3	b4	-	b5	-	b6	-	b7	-	1	b2	VII

Scales hamonization - Harmonic minor

	1	-	2	b3	-	4	-	5	b6	-	-	7	1	
I	1	-	2	b3	-	4	-	5	b6	-	-	7	1	I
II	b7	-	1	b2	-	b3	-	4	b5	-	-	6	b7	II
bIII	6	-	7	1	-	2	-	3	4	-	-	#5	6	bIII
IV	5	-	6	b7	-	1	-	2	b3	-	-	#4	5	IV
V	4	-	5	b6	-	b7	-	1	b2	-	-	3	4	V
bVI	3	-	#4	5	-	b7	-	7	1	-	-	#2	3	bVI
VII	b2	-	b3	b4	-	b5	-	b6	bb7	-	-	1	b2	VII

Major Keys

Major Keys	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Minor Keys	Sharps & Flats
C	C	D	E	F	G	A	B	A	-
G	G	A	B	C	D	E	F#	E	#
D	D	E	F#	G	A	B	C#	B	##
A	A	B	C#	D	E	F#	G#	F#	###
E	E	F#	G#	A	B	C#	D#	C#	####
B	B	C#	D#	E	F#	G#	A#	G#	#####
F#	F#	G#	A#	B	C#	D#	E#	D#	#####
Gb	Gb	Ab	Bb	Cb	Db	Eb	F	Eb	bbbbb
Db	Db	Eb	F	Gb	Ab	Bb	C	Bb	bbbbb
Ab	Ab	Bb	C	Db	Eb	F	G#	F	bbbbb
Eb	Eb	F	G	Ab	Bb	C	D	C	bbbbb
Bb	Bb	C	D	Eb	F	G	A	G	bbbbb
F	F	G	A	Bb	C	D	E	D	bbbbb
C	C	D	E	F	G	A	B	A	-

Minor Keys

Minor Keys	1	2	b3	4	5	b6	b7	Major Keys	Sharps & Flats
A	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	C	-
E	E	F#	G	A	B	C	D	G	#
B	B	C#	D	E	F#	G	A	D	##
F#	F#	G#	A	B	C#	D	E	A	###
C#	C#	D#	E	F#	G#	A	B	E	####
G#	G#	A#	B	C#	D#	E	F#	B	#####
D#	D#	E#	F#	G#	A#	B	C#	F#	#####
Eb	Eb	F	Gb	Ab	Bb	Cb	Db	Gb	bbbbb
Bb	Bb	C	Db	Eb	F	Gb	Ab	Db	bbbbb
F	F	G	Ab	Bb	C	Db	Eb	Ab	bbbbb
C	C	D	Eb	F	G	Ab	Bb	Eb	bbbbb
G	G	A	Bb	C	D	Eb	F	Bb	bbbbb
D	D	E	F	G	A	Bb	C	F	bbbbb
A	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	C	-

Circle of Fifths / Forths



I	V	II	VI	III	VII	#IV	bV	bII	bVI	bIII	bVII	IV	I
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Major Keys : Degrees / Intervals

Major Keys	I 1	♭II ♭2	II 2	♯II ♯2	III 3	IV 4	♯IV ♯4	♭V ♭5	V 5	♯V ♯5	♭VI ♭6	VI 6	♭VII ♭7	VII 7	Major Keys
C	C	D♭	D	D♯	E	F	F♯	G♭	G	G♯	A♭	A	B♭	B	C
G	G	A♭	A	A♯	B	C	C♯	D♭	D	D♯	E♭	E	F	F♯	G
D	D	E♭	E	E♯	F♯	G	G♯	A♭	A	A♯	B♭	B	C	C♯	D
A	A	B♭	B	B♯	C♯	D	D♯	E♭	E	E♯	F	F♯	G	G♯	A
E	E	F	F♯	F♯♯	G♯	A	A♯	B♭	B	B♯	C	C♯	D	D♯	E
B	B	C	C♯	C♯♯	D♯	E	E♯	F♭	F♯	F♯♯	G	G♯	A	A♯	B
F♯	F♯	G	G♯	G♯♯	A♯	B	B♯	C♭	C♯	C♯♯	D	D♯	E	E♯	F♯
G♭	G♭	A♭♭	A♭	A	B♭	C♭	C	D♭♭	D♭	D	E♭♭	E♭	F♭	F	G♭
D♭	D♭	E♭♭	E♭	E	F	G♭	G	A♭♭	A♭	A	B♭♭	B♭	C♭	C	D♭
A♭	A♭	B♭♭	B♭	B	C	D♭	D	E♭♭	E♭	E	F♭	F	G♭	G♯	A♭
E♭	E♭	F♭	F	F♯	G	A♭	A	B♭♭	B♭	B	C♭	C	D♭	D	E♭
B♭	B♭	C♭	C	C♯	D	E♭	E	F♭	F	F♯	G♭	G	A♭	A	B♭
F	F	G♭	G	G♯	A	B♭	B	C♭	C	C♯	D♭	D	E♭	E	F
C	C	D♭	D	D♯	E	F	F♯	G♭	G	G♯	A♭	A	B♭	B	C

Minor Keys : Degrees / Intervals

Minor Keys	I 1	♭II ♭2	II 2	♭III ♭3	♭IV ♭4	IV 4	♯IV ♯4	♭V ♭5	V 5	♯V ♯5	♭VI ♭6	VI 6	♭VII ♭7	VII 7	Minor Keys
A	A	B♭	B	C	D♭	D	D♯	E♭	E	E♯	F	F♯	G	G♯	A
E	E	F	F♯	G	A♭	A	A♯	B♭	B	B♯	C	C♯	D	D♯	E
B	B	C	C♯	D	E♭	E	E♯	F♭	F♯	F♯♯	G	G♯	A	A♯	B
F♯	F♯	G	G♯	A	B♭	B	B♯	C♭	C♯	C♯♯	D	D♯	E	E♯	F♯
C♯	C♯	D	D♯	E	F♭	F♯	F♯♯	G♭	G♯	G♯♯	A	A♯	B	B♯	C♯
G♯	G♯	A	A♯	B	C♭	C♯	C♯♯	D♭	D♯	D♯♯	E	E♯	F♯	F♯♯	G♯
D♯	D♯	E	E♯	F♯	G♭	G♯	G♯♯	A♭	A♯	A♯♯	B	B♯	C♯	C♯♯	D♯
E♭	E♭	F♭	F	G♭	A♭♭	A♭	A	B♭♭	B♭	B	C♭	C	D♭	D	E♭
B♭	B♭	C♭	C	D♭	E♭♭	E♭	E	F♭	F	F♯	G♭	G	A♭	A	B♭
F	F	G♭	G	A♭	B♭♭	B♭	B	C♭	C	C♯	D♭	D	E♭	E	F
C	C	D♭	D	E♭	F♭	F	F♯	G♭	G	G♯	A♭	A	B♭	B	C
G	G	A♭	A	B♭	C♭	C	C♯	D♭	D	D♯	E♭	E	F	F♯	G
D	D	E♭	E	F	G♭	G	G♯	A♭	A	A♯	B♭	B	C	C♯	D
A	A	B♭	B	C	D♭	D	D♯	E♭	E	E♯	F	F♯	G	G♯	A

Circle of Fifths / Forths

⇒	I	V	II	VI	III	VII	♯IV	♭V	♭II	♭VI	♭III	♭VII	IV	I	⇐
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Tonal chord progressions (Circle of Fifths)

Major keys Minor keys	VII II	III V	VI I	II IV	V bVII	I bIII	IV bVI	Sharps & Flats
C Maj / A min	B	E	A	D	G	C	F	-
G Maj / E min	F#	B	E	A	D	G	C	#
D Maj / B min	C#	F#	B	E	A	D	G	##
A Maj / F# min	G#	C#	F#	B	E	A	D	###
E Maj / C# min	D#	G#	C#	F#	B	E	A	####
B Maj / G# min	A#	D#	G#	C#	F#	B	E	#####
F# Maj / D# min	E#	A#	D#	G#	C#	F#	B	#####
Gb Maj / Eb min	F	Bb	Eb	Ab	Db	Gb	Cb	bbbbb
Db Maj / Bb min	C	F	Bb	Eb	Ab	Db	Gb	bbbbb
Ab Maj / F min	G	C	F	Bb	Eb	Ab	Db	bbbbb
Eb Maj / C min	D	G	C	F	Bb	Eb	Ab	bbbbb
Bb Maj / G min	A	D	G	C	F	Bb	Eb	bbbbb
F Maj / D min	E	A	D	G	C	F	Bb	bbbbb
C Maj / A min	B	E	A	D	G	C	F	-

Modal chord progressions (Circle of Fifths)

Melodic major (Diatonic major scale)							
Degrees	VII	III	VI	II	V	I	IV
Chords	m7b5	m7	m7	m7	7	M7	M7
Harmonic major							
Degrees	-	-	-	II	V	I	IV
Chords	-	-	-	m7b5	7	M7	mM7
Melodic minor							
Degrees	-	-	VI	II	V	I	IV
Chords	-	-	m7b5	m7	7	mM7	7
Harmonic minor							
Degrees	-	-	-	II	V	I	IV
Chords	-	-	-	m7b5	7	mM7	m7
Melodic major b2							
Degrees	-	-	-	-	V	I	IV
Chords	-	-	-	-	7b5	M7	M7
Harmonic major b2 (Byzantine Mode)							
Degrees	-	-	-	-	V	I	IV
Chords	-	-	-	-	7b5	M7	mM7
Melodic minor b2 (Neapolitan major mode)							
Degrees	-	-	-	-	V	I	IV
Chords	-	-	-	-	7b5	mM7	7
Harmonic minor b2 (Neapolitan minor mode)							
Degrees	-	-	-	-	V	I	IV
Chords	-	-	-	-	7b5	mM7	m7

